

Issue No. 21 April 2018

Highlights

- As of April, 3.7 million previously displaced people have returned to their areas of origin, while 2.1 million remain displaced.
- Food prices mainly showed a decreasing trend in April. The price of wheat flour, which is a main staple, surged in Wassit in April making the food basket most expensive in Wassit.
- The Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS) indicator shows the reference food basket at stress level in Babylon, Thi-Qar and Qadissiya
- The cost of unskilled labour in April hasn't changed much across the country; with an exception for Babylon where the cost of unskilled labor decreased by 23%. As a consequence of lower wages and decreased costs of wheat flour, the wage-to-wheat terms of trade (ToT) almost didn't change.

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IRAQ Market Monitor Report

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Socioeconomic Background

As of April, 3.7 million previously displaced people have returned to their areas of origin, while 2.1 million remain displaced.

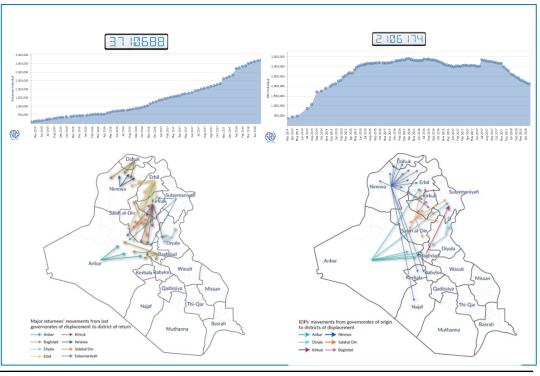
Some 99 percent of returns are taking place to areas of origin in governorates in the center and south of Iraq.

The total number of IDPs in Iraq decreased by approximately 5 per cent during the month of March 2018.

Babylon has not witnessed any returns, with 33,906 IDPs from Babylon still displaced within the governorate itself¹.

As Iraq begins to move on from the long conflict with Islamic State (IS), it is pressing forward with plans to upgrade its infrastructure. These include airports, rail links, a port and increased utility capacity. Bureaucratic obstacles and the disbursement of promised reconstruction funds will hinder progress and might affect markets.

The below dashboard describes the most recent updates regarding IDPs and returnees².

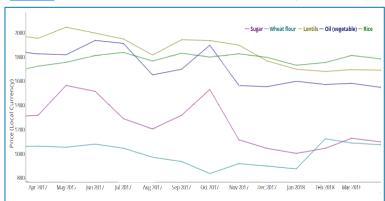


UNHCR - Iraq Situation: Flash update | Issued on 26 April 10M—Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) Iraq

Food National Price Trends

In April 2018 food prices continued a general stabilization which started in November 2017 (Chart 1). Most commodities indeed didn't show particular surge or drop in their prices. Exception is made for onions that saw its price decrease by 5%. Milk registered a decrease in price by 4%. Wheat flour, rice, oil and meat registered a slight decrease in price of 2%, while lentils remained stable.

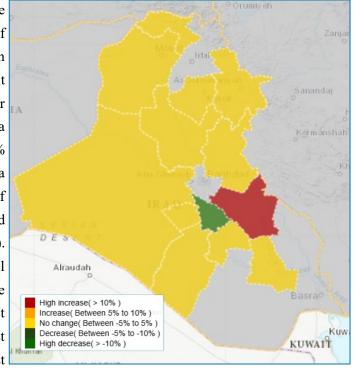
Chart 1: Price Trend of Main Food Commodities (in IQD/Unit)



As seen in the previous month, food prices have however followed very different paths across governorates. Lentils were found more expensive compared to March in Qadissiya (8%), Najaf (5%); while the price slightly decreased in Diyala (-4%), Kirkuk (-5%) and Dahuk (-8%). Beef saw a sharp increase in Babylon (14%) and a slight increase in Sulaymaniyah (4%), while its price slightly decreased in Kerbala and Salah Al-Din (-4%), in

Qadissiya by 6% and in Dahuk by 8%. Price of fresh milk showed a decreasing trend across Iraqi governorates with a sharp drop in Kirkuk by 13%, Ninewa (-12%), Salah Al-Din, Anbar and Najaf by 9% and Babylon by 6%; the price remained stable in all other governorates. Vegetable oil showed a similar trend across Iraq, with a decrease in Salah Al-Din (-9%), in Babylon (-6%) and in Anbar (-2%); while it remained stable in all other governorates. Onions in Thi-Qar registered a very sharp decrease in price (-38%) compared to the sharp increase that took place in March. The price also decreased by 16% in Salah Al-Din, 14% in Diyala and 9% in Anbar. On the other hand onions increased sharply in Kirkuk Map 1: Change of food basket price from previous month

(20%), in Babylon (17%) and in Najaf (11%). Rice showed a generally stable trend with exception of Najaf where the price decreased by 12%, in Babylon where it decreased by 7%, in Salah Al-Din where it decreased by 6% and in Dahuk by 4%. A similar behavior was witnessed for sugar where Diyala decreased by 13%, Thi-Qar by 8%, Kerbala by 7% and Salah Al-Din by 6%. Wheat flour witnessed a volatile behavior across Iraq, with a surge in Wassit of (69%) and a sharp decrease in Babylon (-33%) and Kirkuk (-10%), and a slight decrease in Diyala (-6%). Wassit was the governorate with the sharpest overall increase of food prices while Babylon showed the highest decrease in food prices (Map 1). The last month increase resulted in making Wassit the most expensive governorate for food in Iraq. The cheapest



food prices are found in Najaf, Sulaymaniyah and Kirkuk (Map 2). Due to the remarkable surge in prices in Wassit, markets are witnessing a lower integration compared to March.

The volatility of the situation in the country contributes to an extreme behavior of prices in some governorates, especially Babylon, where wheat flour was found significantly cheaper than in March; while onions and beef

Map 2: Cost of Minimum Food Basket (in IQD)

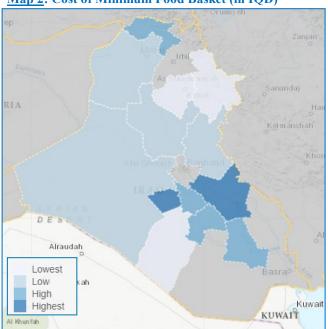


Chart 2: Cost of Minimum Food Basket (in IQD) trend

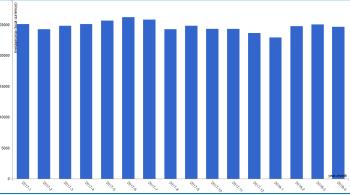


Chart 3: Availability Analysis

	Wheat	Meat						Oil
Governorate	flour	(beef)	Milk	Sugar	Onions	Lentils	Rice	(vegetable)
Anbar	AV	AV	WAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Babil	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV
Dahuk	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Diyala	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV
Kerbala	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Kirkuk	AV	AV	WAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Najaf	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Ninewa	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV
Qadissiya	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Salah al-Din	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Sulaymaniyah	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Thi-Qar	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV	WAV
Wassit	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV

were found more expensive. A similar volatility was registered in Kirkuk where milk and wheat flour were found to be less expensive than the previous month while onions were recorded at much higher prices. In Najaf the price of onions increased significantly, while milk and rice showed a decrease in prices. On the other

hand, Thi-Qar, Dahuk, Diyala and Salah Al-Din showed a decreasing trend of food prices. Wassit's prices were mainly stable with surges for wheat flour which led to a sharp increase in the price of food basket compared to March.

The above described fluctuations and the general decrease in price of wheat flour have contributed to a relative increase in purchasing power of the Iraqi population. The cost of the national food basket decreased by –7% from March; this is an improvement compared to the previous month where the price increased by 1% (Chart 2). In terms of availability, the situation is positive across the country (Chart 3).

It has also to be considered that no data were collected for Baghdad, Basrah, Erbil, Missan and Muthanna in April. It also must be taken into consideration that averages don't include locations where food commodities are reported as not available or where key informants have not answered the calls (see Methodology).

Unskilled Labour and Wage-to-Wheat Terms of Trade (ToT)

Chart 4: Cost of Unskilled Labour per day (in IQD)

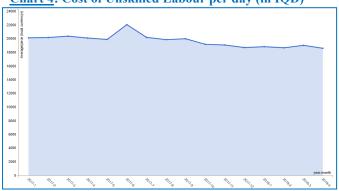
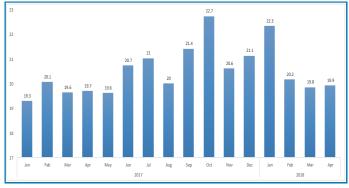


Chart 5: Wage-to-Wheat ToT (in KGs of wheat flour/day)



Page 3 - Iraq Market Monitor Report Issue No.21 April 2018

The cost of unskilled labour in April hasn't changed much Map 3: Alert for Price Spikes of food basket in Iraq across the country; with an exception for Babylon where ep wages decreased by 23%. (Chart 4). Unskilled labor costs was higher than March in Kirkuk and Salah-Al-Din. Wages of casual laborers remained stable in all other governorates. As a consequence of lower wages and decreased costs of wheat flour, the wage-to-wheat terms of trade (ToT) almost didn't change, it marginally increased by 0.5% at the national level (Chart 5).

Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS)

According to the Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS) indicator, the food basket is still at normal level everywhere in Iraq, with exception of Babylon (alert), Quadissyia (stress) and Thi-Qar (stress) when compared to the seasonally adjusted

Kermanshah Crisis Alert Stress Not available Normal

KUWAI

index (Map 3). Charts 4b shows the trends of the food basket. The ALPS indicator also provides a 3-month forecast. In this sense, the price of the food basket is expected to decrease slightly in the next quarter. When it comes to specific commodities, as shown in the charts below, khoboz bread price is at stress level Charts 4b and 4c show the trends of the food basket and khoboz bread. Based on forecast, the khoboz bread price is expected to decrease in the coming months.

Chart 4: Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS) for food basket (b) and khoboz bread (c)



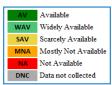


Page 4 - Iraq Market Monitor Report Issue No.21 April 2018

Methodology

Market information is collected on weekly basis by WFP field monitors. Additionally WFP in partnership with Islamic Relief Worldwide (IRW) collects market data remotely through mVAM technology from key informants in those governorates where access is restricted, using telephone interviews. Data are then cleaned and consolidated. Monthly averages are used for the Iraq Monthly Monitor Report. Field monitors collect prices for 23 food commodities, 3 fuel items, 7 hygiene commodities and the cost of unskilled labour. WFP field monitors cover 12 governorates where access is not restricted plus three additional governorates (Kirkuk, Baghdad and Diyala) when the security situation allows. IRW key informants collect market prices of 8 main food commodities and the daily wage of unskilled labour from six hard-to-reach areas in central and northern governorates of Iraq (Anbar, Baghdad, Diyala, Kirkuk, Ninewa and Salah Al-Din) through mVAM technology.

The report is based on the analyses produced by the <u>Safety Nets Alert Platform (SNAP)</u> which replaces the Integrated Market Surveillance Tool (IMST). Through automated analysis, SNAP platform analyzes trends of main food and non-food commodities, minimum food basket, providing an indication of how much the markets are integrated in the country. In addition SNAP produces an early warning indicator (ALPS) with a 3-month forecast for each relevant commodity and at subnational level. Food and non-food prices are analyzed against previous periods. Availability is also assessed.



 $(\sigma_{\epsilon}).$

The classification of the availability is based on the monthly averages. A commodity is classified as Available when it is found available on every visit in the key market of a specific governorate; Widely Available when for only one visit the availability is not full; Sporadically Available when in at least half of the visits, the item is recorded as rare in the market; a commodity is Mostly Not Available when it

was found only in rare cases in a governorate during the analyzed month; finally a item is classified as Not Available when it is not found in any market of a governorate at all.

The Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS) is a WFP-developed indicator calculated as follows ALPS=

(Price_{it}—Season_{it})/ σ_{ε} . It is computed for each month (t) by dividing the difference between the observed and estimated seasonal price of a commodity (i) by the standard deviation of the error term

Situation on a given market :	ALPS thresholds :
Normal	ALPS < 0.25
Stress	0.25 ≤ ALPS < 1
Alert	1 ≤ ALPS < 2
Crisis	ALPS ≥ 2

The minimum food basket monitored by WFP contains five food commodities. The quantities are adjusted against the survival caloric intake needs. The five commodities are wheat flour (6.75Kg), sugar (1Kg), rice (6.75Kg), vegetable oil (0.9L) and lentils (1.8Kg). The food basket analyzed is the monthly minimum food basket per household.

This bulletin integrates the information provided by the mVAM Flash Updates on specific areas of the country that deserve specific attention. Occasionally the IMST is used to provide customized analyses on hard-to-reach areas. The Iraq Market Monitor Report is issued since August 2016 on a monthly basis.

NOTE: Due to the long-lasting conflict in Falluja and Mosul, and the related impact on markets, to avoid distortions on average prices and maintain consistency over time, the two districts have been removed from the analysis.

An interactive version of the analysis presented in this bulletin, along with additional details, can be found on <u>SNAP website</u>

(click here to request for an account)

	ex 1: Mar	'ket i	rice	es by	Gov	erno	ora _	ite			_				
vernora	te Commodity	Current		Previou	s Period				From		D	irection	of Chan	ge	
		Month	I M	3 M	6 M	l Yr			s P erio 6 M	l Yr	(+/- 5%	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10	
	Food Basket	22.521.38		22,832.15			-1%	-1%	2%	-7%	⇔	(+/-10/6) ⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Meat (beef)	11,947.37	11,781.25		11,068.97	10,208.33	1%	8%	8%	17%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Wheat flour	782.89	768.75	743.8	705.17	973.61	2%	5%	11%	-20%	⇔	⇔	Û	1	
	Oil (vegetable)	1,526.32	1,554.69	1,680.00	1,672.41	1,881.94	-2%	-9%	-9%	-19%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
Anbar	Sugar	1,036.84	1,039.06	1,067.00	1,055.17	1,291.67	0%	-3%	-2%	-20%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
7	Wage (casual labour)	20,714.29	20,172.41	20,444.44	20,172.41	19,444.44	3%	1%	3%	7%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Milk	1,735.71	1,906.25	2,005.00	2,008.62	1,944.44	-9%	-13%	-14%	-11%	û	Û	1	û	
	Rice	1,815.79	1,857.81	1,850.00	1,779.31	1,683.33	-2%	-2%	2%	8%	\$	\$	\$	\$	
	Lentils	1,427.63	1,429.69	1,525.00	1,570.69	1,840.28	0%	-6%	-9%	-22%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Onions	581.58	640.63	703	853.45	661.11	-9%	-17%	-32%	-12%	₽	Û	û	1	
	Onions	583.33	500	625	750	750	17%	-7%	-22%	-22%	Û	⇔	û	1	
	Wheat flour	1,000.00	1,500.00	617.5	562.5	1,250.00	-33%	62%	78%	-20%		Û	1	1	
	Food Basket	27,862.50	32,437.50		23,731.26	25,437.50	-14%	62%	17%	10%	û	Û	Û	Û	
=	Lentils	1,833.33	1,833.33	862.5	2,062.50	2,000.00	0%	113%	-11%	-8%	⇔	Û	1	⇔	
Babi	Rice	2,250.00	2,416.67	1,350.00	2,062.50	1,500.00	-7%	67%	9%	50%	1	Û	⇔	1	
Ä	Meat (beef)	12,333.33	10,833.33	12,000.00	12,500.00	13,000.00	14%	3%	-1%	-5%	1	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Oil (vegetable)	1,250.00	1,333.33	1,500.00	1,375.00	2,250.00	-6%	-17%	-9%	-44%	û	1	⇔	1	
	Sugar	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,000.00	1,062.50	1,250.00	0%	50%	41%	20%	⇔ п	î	1	1	
	Milk	1,333.33	1,416.67	1,312.50	1,250.00	2,000.00	-6%	2%	7%	-33%	ı ı	⇔	1	ı ı	
	Wage (casual labour)	16,666.67	21,666.67	15,750.00	18,750.00	30,000.00	-23%	6%	-11%	-44%	⇔	8	₩		
	Rice	1,925.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,842.50	1,750.00	-4%	-4% 0%	4%	10%	\$	⇔	\$	11 ⇔	
	Oil (vegetable)	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,562.50	0%	0% 0%	0% 0%	-4% 0%	0 0	0 0	0 0	30	
	Wage (casual labour)	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	-3%	-4%	0%	0% 3%	⇔	⇔	\$	*	
ak An	Food Basket Onions	25,673.75 750	26,450.00 750	26,855.00 750	25,736.28 750	24,957.63 750	-3% 0%	-4% 0%	0%	3% 0%	*	*	⇔	3	
Dahuk	Meat (beef)	13,750.00	15,000.00		13,250.00	12,000.00	-8%	-1%	4%	15%	1	⇔	⇔	1	
۵	Wheat flour	1.000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	937.5	0%	0%	0%	7%	*	⇔	⇔	0	
	Lentils	1.850.00	2,000.00	2.225.00	2,333.00	2,346.25	-8%	-17%	-21%	-21%	1	Û	Û	Û	
	Sugar	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,000.00	1,187.50	0%	0%	25%	5%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
	Milk	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,812.50	0%	17%	17%	-3%	⇔	Û	1	- ⇔	
	Lentils	1,916.67	2,000.00	1,937.50	2,000.00	1,842.86	-4%	-1%	-4%	4%	*	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Sugar	1,083.33	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,157.14	-13%	-13%	-13%	-6%	1	Û	ı.	0	
	Milk	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,635.71	0%	0%	0%	22%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Rice	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,778.57	0%	0%	0%	-16%	⇔	⇔	⇔	1	
<u>a</u>	Food Basket	22,758.33	23,496.88		23,075.00	24,650.35	-3%	-1%	-1%	-8%	*	⇔	⇔	⇔	
Diyala	Oil (vegetable)	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,900.00	0%	0%	0%	-21%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
Δ	Meat (beef)	13,000.00	13,000.00	13,250.00	13,250.00	13,085.71	0%	-2%	-2%	-1%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Wheat flour	1,000.00	1,062.50	1,000.00	1,000.00	957.14	-6%	0%	0%	4%	1	⇔	⇔	0	
	Wage (casual labour)	20,000.00	20,000.00		15,000.00	18,285.71	0%	0%	33%	9%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
	Onions	750	875	937.5	937.5	701.43	-14%	-20%	-20%	7%	Û	Û	Û	⇔	
	Wage (casual labour)	25,000.00	25,000.00		0		0%	0%		25%	⇔	⇔		Û	
	Wheat flour	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,200.00	0	1,437.50	0%	25%		4%	⇔	Û		⇔	
	Milk	1,500.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	0	2,000.00	0%	-25%		-25%	⇔	Û		Û	
	Oil (vegetable)	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,750.00	0	1,750.00	0%	14%		14%	*	Û		Û	
عالة	Sugar	1,625.00	1,750.00	1,250.00	0	1,250.00	-7%	30%		30%	1	Û		1	
erbal	Onions	750	750		0	1,125.00	-7/6	-25%		-33%	⇔	8		1	
¥	Food Basket		30,775.00	,	0		1%	20%		11%	 \$	Û		1	
	Meat (beef)		13,000.00		0		-4%	-22%		-22%	⇔	ı.		ı.	
	Lentils	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,750.00	0	2,000.00	-4%	14%		-22%	:	Û		. ⇔	
	Rice	2,062.50	2,000.00		0	1,750.00	3%	18%		18%	⇔	Û		1	
				1,681.82			_	_	-14%		1	ı.	1	ı.	
	Lentils Food Basket	1,479.17	1,555.56	_	1,718.75	2,076.39	-5% 3%	-12%		-29%	⇔	⇔	. ↑	1	
		19,956.25	20,575.00		32,266.88	31,774.37	-3% 2%	-5% 1%	-38% 12%	-37%	*	⇔	1	1	
	Rice Wheat flour	1,333.33	1,305.56 972.22	1,318.18	1,187.50	2,092.86 1,022.06	-10%	-13%	-13%	-36% -14%	1	1	1	1	
ž	Milk	2,000.00			7,041.67	3,213.24	-10%	-13%	-72%	-14%	1	1	1	1	
Kirkuk	Oil (vegetable)	1,541.67	1,555.56			3,638.16	-13%	-22%	-77%	-58%	⇔	⇔	1	1	
¥		1,000.00	1,000.00	_	8,400.00	3,736.84	-1%	-2%	-77%	-73%	\$	⇔	1	1	
	Sugar Meat (beef)		1,000.00	_	11,000.00	13,210.53	-2%	-4%	-88%	-/3%	\$	⇔	⇔	1	
	Onions	652.75	546.11	734.64	1,641.60	1,254.46	20%	-11%	-60%	-48%	Û	Û	1	1	
	Wage (casual labour)	16,666.67	17,222.22		17,500.00	21,470.59	-3%	-5%	-5%	-22%	\$	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Oil (vegetable)	1,437.50	1,437.50		17,300.00	1,750.00	0%	-4%	3,0	-18%	⇔	⇔		1	
				21,800.00		31,737.50	-5%	0%		-31%	Ţ.	⇔		1	
		,,,,00.23		1,375.00	0	3,000.00	-9%	-9%		-58%	1	⇔		1	
	Food Basket Milk	1 250 00			U		-9% 0%	-9% 0%		-50%	*	⇔	_	1	
	Milk	1,250.00	1,375.00		٨	30 000 00									
af	Milk Wage (casual labour)	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	0		_	_		_					
lajaf	Milk Wage (casual labour) Rice	1,500.00	1,695.00	1,500.00	0	2,250.00	-12%	0%		-33%	ţ	⇔		û	
Najaf	Milk Wage (casual labour) Rice Lentils	10,000.00 1,500.00 1,437.50	1,695.00 1,375.00	10,000.00 1,500.00 1,500.00	0	2,250.00 2,000.00	-12% 5%	0% -4%		-33% -28%	1	**		1	
Najaf	Milk Wage (casual labour) Rice Lentils Onions	10,000.00 1,500.00 1,437.50 625	1,695.00 1,375.00 562.5	10,000.00 1,500.00 1,500.00 500	0 0	2,250.00 2,000.00 750	-12% 5% 11%	0% -4% 25%		-33% -28% -17%	1	⇔ ⇔ 1		\$	
Najaf	Milk Wage (casual labour) Rice Lentils	10,000.00 1,500.00 1,437.50	1,695.00 1,375.00 562.5	10,000.00 1,500.00 1,500.00 500 875	0	2,250.00 2,000.00	-12% 5%	0% -4%		-33% -28%	1	**		1	

overnorate	Commodity	Current Month		Previou			From Perio		Direction of Change					
			I M	3 M	6 M	l Yr			6 M	l Yr	(+/- 5%	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10
	Rice	1,679.03	1,612.50	1,851.32	1,693.33	1,515.00	4%	-9%	-1%	11%	⇔	⇔	0	Û
	Wage (casual labour)	16,250.00	16,291.67	17,500.00	18,200.00	18,000.00	0%	-7%	-11%	-10%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	û	û
	Milk	1,678.57	1,902.17	2,184.21	2,166.67	1,781.25	-12%	-23%	-23%	-6%	û	Û	Û	⇔
ď	Sugar	967.74	941.67	942.11	1,043.33	1,075.00	3%	3%	-7%	-10%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û
Ninewa	Food Basket		21,979.17	23,835.86	23,408.33	21,783.44	3%	-5%	-3%	4%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔
<u> </u>	Oil (vegetable)	1,516.13	1,500.00	1,532.89	1,550.00	1,568.75	1%	-1%	-2%	-3%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔
Z	Wheat flour	885.16	870.83	865.79	966.67	918.75	2%	2%	-8%	-4%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔
	Lentils	1,653.23	1,625.00	1,763.16	1,675.00	1,593.75	2%	-6%	-1%	4%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	⇔	⇔
	Onions	637.1	645.83	684.21	758.33	693.75	-1%	-7%	-16%	-8%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	û	⇔
	Meat (beef)	12,354.84	12,416.67	12,723.68	12,633.33	11,737.50	0%	-3%	-2%	5%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔
	Onions	750	750	687.5	833.33	812.5	0%	9%	-10%	-8%	⇔	⇔	1	⇔
	Rice	1,937.50	2.000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,500.00	-3%	-3%	-3%	29%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û
	Wage (casual labour)		25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	30,000.00	0%	0%	0%	-17%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	⇔	û
ø	Sugar	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,250.00	0%	0%	0%	-20%	⇔	⇔	0	û
.js	Oil (vegetable)	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,812.50	1,750.00	2,250.00	0%	-3%	0%	-22%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û
÷	Wheat flour	1,000.00	1,000.00	500	500	1,000.00	0%	100%	100%	0%	⇔	Û	Û	⇔
Qadissiya									0%	-8%	1	1		(5)
	Meat (beef) Milk	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,416.67	2,000.00	-6% 0%	-16% 0%	6%	-8%	<i>(</i>	<i>\(\text{\tin}\text{\tetx{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\ti}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\tint{\text{\text{\text{\ti}}\tittt{\text{\text{\ti}\tittt{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\texi}\texit{\texi}\tittt{\ti}\tittt{\ti}\tittt{\text{\texi}\tittt{\texitt{\texi}\text{\texit{\tet</i>		Û
						-			14%	-25% 7%	6	Û	Û	
	Food Basket		25,525.00	22,206.25	22,150.00	23,750.00	-1%	14%			Û	<u>u</u>		1
	Lentils	1,625.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	8%	8%	8%	-19%	<u>u</u>	~	~	⇔
	Food Basket		24,783.02	24,598.53	23,189.77	25,343.07	-4%	-4%	2%	-6%	1	1	1	8
	Onions	568.18	678.57	644.12	795.45	622.22	-16%	-12%	-29%	-9%	⇔	⇔		00
.⊑	Wheat flour	968.18	996.43	947.06	777.27	1,001.39	-3%	2%	25%	-3%			1	_
Salah al-Din	Sugar	988.64	1,053.57	1,000.00	1,068.18	1,243.06	-6%	-1%	-7%	-20%	û	⇔	⇔	û
R	Rice	1,752.27	1,857.14	1,882.35	1,818.18	1,812.50	-6%	-7%	-4%	-3%	û	⇔	\$	⇔
a L	Oil (vegetable)	1,531.82	1,678.57	1,705.88	1,750.00	1,868.06	-9%	-10%	-12%	-18%	†	1	û	û
Sal	Wage (casual labour)	18,636.36	19,285.71	17,058.82	15,090.91	17,222.22	-3%	9%	23%	8%	⇔	⇔	1	⇔
•,	Milk	1,215.91	1,339.29	1,426.47	1,272.73	1,506.94	-9%	-15%	-4%	-19%	û	Û	⇔	û
	Lentils	1,670.45	1,642.86	1,647.06	1,681.82	1,902.78	2%	1%	-1%	-12%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	⇔	û
	Meat (beef)	12,181.82	12,714.29	13,235.29	12,818.18	12,805.56	-4%	-8%	-5%	-5%	⇔	⇔	♦	⇔
	Sugar	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,062.50	1,250.00	1,250.00	0%	-6%	-20%	-20%	\Leftrightarrow	\$		Û
	Oil (vegetable)	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,250.00	0%	0%	0%	20%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	€	Û
무	Milk	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,750.00	0%	0%	0%	-14%	⇔	-	\$	û
<u>.</u>	Wheat flour	700	700	700	700	1,000.00	0%	0%	0%	-30%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û
<u>a</u>	Lentils	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,937.50	1,250.00	0%	0%	-23%	20%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	Û	Û
Sulaymaniyah	Rice	1,350.00	1,350.00	1,350.00	1,500.00	950	0%	0%	-10%	42%	⇔	⇔	û	Û
<u>a</u>	Meat (beef)	14,500.00	14,000.00	15,000.00	15,750.00	16,000.00	4%	-3%	-8%	-9%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔
ริ	Wage (casual labour)	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,750.00	16,750.00	25,000.00	0%	-5%	-10%	-40%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	û	Û
	Food Basket	18,887.50	18,887.50	18,950.00	20,937.50	17,787.50	0%	0%	-10%	6%	⇔	⇔	û	⇔
	Onions	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	700	0%	0%	0%	43%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û
	Meat (beef)	10,000.00	10,000.00	9,000.00	0	11,000.00	0%	11%		-9%	⇔	Û		⇔
	Wheat flour	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,000.00	0	1,000.00	0%	50%		50%	⇔	Û		Û
	Wage (casual labour)		20,000.00	20,000.00		20,000.00	0%	0%		0%	⇔	⇔		⇔
	Food Basket		27,925.00	23,787.50	0		0%	17%		16%	⇔	1		Û
ar		_	_	-		24,025.00	-				⇔	Û		↑ "
Γhi-Qar	Lentils	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,750.00	0	2,562.50	0%	14%		-22%	~			1
٤	Milk	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	0	4,750.00	0%	0%		-68%	₩	⇔		
	Sugar	750	812.5	500	0	1,187.50	-8%	50%		-37%	û	1		û
	Oil (vegetable)	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,750.00	0		0%	0%		17%	⇔	⇔		Û
	Rice	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,750.00	0	1,500.00	0%	0%		17%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔		Û
	Onions	500	812.5	500	0	375	-38%	0%		33%	û	0		Û
	Wage (casual labour)	15,000.00	15,000.00	16,250.00	18,333.33	20,000.00	0%	-8%	-18%	-25%	⇔	⇔	û	û
	Food Basket	31,403.13	26,762.50	22,825.00	22,825.00	23,046.88	17%	38%	38%	36%	Û	Û	Û	Û
	Oil (vegetable)		1,250.00	1,500.00		1,500.00	0%	-17%	-17%	-17%	⇔	Û	û	û
	Rice	2,250.00		2,000.00		1,312.50	0%	13%	13%	71%	⇔	Û	Û	Û
Wassit	Milk	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,250.00		5,000.00	0%	-20%	-20%	-80%	⇔	1	û	û
ă	Onions	750	750	750	750	500	0%	0%	0%	50%	⇔	⇔	\$	Û
>	Lentils	1,500.00		2,000.00		2,687.50	0%	-25%	-25%	-44%	⇔	Û	Û	û
	Meat (beef)		10,000.00	10,500.00		12,000.00	0%	-23%	-6%	-17%	⇔	⇔	⇔	1
	Wheat flour	1,687.50	1,000.00	500	500	1,000.00	69%	238%	238%	69%	Û	Û	1	1
		1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,250.00	0%	0%	238%		⇔	⇔	•	1
	Sugar	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,230.00	U%	U%	U/6	-20%	**	***	***	

Legend (Annex 1 and Annex 2)

Positive changes beyond the defined thresholds are highlighted with a green arrow (\downarrow), while negative changes beyond the defined thresholds are highlighted with a red arrow (↑). Changes within 'normal' values are represented with a yellow arrow (↔) and represent price stability.

Annex 2: Market Prices by Commodity

AIII	nex 2: I	Vlark	et Pr	ices	by C	omn	10 d	ity							
Commodity	Governorate	Current		Previou	s Period	% Change From the Previous Period				Direction of Change					
		Month	I M	3 M	6 M	l Yr					(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%	
	Anbar	22.521.38	22,741.01				-1%	-1%	2%	-7%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Babil		32,437.50				-14%	62%	17%	10%	Û	Û	Û	Û	
	Dahuk	25,673.75	26,450.00	26,855.00	25,736.28	24,957.63	-3%	-4%	0%	3%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Diyala	22,758.33	23,496.88	22,962.50	23,075.00	24,650.35	-3%	-1%	-1%	-8%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
et	Kerbala	31,071.88	30,775.00	25,887.50	0	27,940.63	1%	20%		11%	⇔	Û		Û	
sk	Kirkuk	19,956.25	20,575.00	21,047.73	32,266.88	31,774.37	-3%	-5%	-38%	-37%	⇔	⇔	Û	Û	
Ã	Najaf	21,756.25	22,960.00	21,800.00	0	31,737.50	-5%	0%		-31%	Û	⇔		Û	
Food Basket	Ninewa	22,616.38	21,979.17	23,835.86	23,408.33	21,783.44	3%	-5%	-3%	4%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
S.	Qadissiya	25,328.13	25,525.00	22,206.25	22,150.00	23,750.00	-1%	14%	14%	7%	⇔	Û	Û	⇔	
	Salah al-Din	23,737.17	24,783.02	24,598.53	23,189.77	25,343.07	-4%	-4%	2%	-6%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Sulaymaniyah	18,887.50	18,887.50	18,950.00	20,937.50	17,787.50	0%	0%	-10%	6%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
	Thi-Qar	27,862.50	27,925.00	23,787.50	0	24,025.00	0%	17%		16%	⇔	Û		Û	
	Wassit	31,403.13	26,762.50	22,825.00	22,825.00	23,046.88	17%	38%	38%	36%	Û	Û	Û	Û	
	Anbar	1,427.63	1,429.69	1,525.00	1,570.69	1,840.28	0%	-6%	-9%	-22%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Babil	1,833.33	1,833.33	862.5	2,062.50	2,000.00	0%	113%	-11%	-8%	⇔	Û	Û	⇔	
	Dahuk	1,850.00	2,000.00	2,225.00	2,333.00	2,346.25	-8%	-17%	-21%	-21%	û	Û	Û	Û	
	Diyala	1,916.67	2,000.00	1,937.50	2,000.00	1,842.86	-4%	-1%	-4%	4%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Kerbala	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,750.00	0	2,000.00	0%	14%		0%	⇔	Û		⇔	
<u>:</u>	Kirkuk	1,479.17	1,555.56	1,681.82	1,718.75	2,076.39	-5%	-12%	-14%	-29%	Û	û	û	Û	
Lentils	Najaf	1,437.50	1,375.00	1,500.00	0	2,000.00	5%	-4%		-28%	Û	⇔		Û	
Ĭ	Ninewa	1,653.23	1,625.00	1,763.16	1,675.00	1,593.75	2%	-6%	-1%	4%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Qadissiya	1,625.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	8%	8%	8%	-19%	Û	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Salah al-Din	1,670.45	1,642.86	1,647.06	1,681.82	1,902.78	2%	1%	-1%	-12%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Sulaymaniyah	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,937.50	1,250.00	0%	0%	-23%	20%	⇔	⇔	Û	Û	
	Thi-Qar	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,750.00	0	2,562.50	0%	14%		-22%	⇔	Û		Û	
	Wassit	1,500.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,687.50	0%	-25%	-25%	-44%	⇔	Û	Û	Û	
	Anbar	11,947.37	11,781.25	11,080.00	11,068.97	10,208.33	1%	8%	8%	17%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Babil	12,333.33	10,833.33	12,000.00	12,500.00	13,000.00	14%	3%	-1%	-5%	Û	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Dahuk	13,750.00	15,000.00	13,875.00	13,250.00	12,000.00	-8%	-1%	4%	15%	Û	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Diyala	13,000.00	13,000.00	13,250.00	13,250.00	13,085.71	0%	-2%	-2%	-1%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
ef)	Kerbala	12,500.00	13,000.00	16,000.00	0	16,000.00	-4%	-22%		-22%	⇔	Û		Û	
Meat (beef)	Kirkuk	11,541.67	11,777.78	12,000.00	11,000.00	13,210.53	-2%	-4%	5%	-13%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
Ę	Najaf	12,000.00	12,000.00	12,000.00	0	15,000.00	0%	0%		-20%	⇔	⇔		Û	
9	Ninewa	12,354.84	12,416.67	12,723.68	12,633.33	11,737.50	0%	-3%	-2%	5%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
Σ	Qadissiya	12,000.00	12,750.00	14,250.00	12,000.00	13,000.00	-6%	-16%	0%	-8%	Û	Û	⇔	⇔	
	Salah al-Din	12,181.82	12,714.29	13,235.29	12,818.18	12,805.56	-4%	-8%	-5%	-5%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Sulaymaniyah	14,500.00	14,000.00	15,000.00	15,750.00	16,000.00	4%	-3%	-8%	-9%		⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Thi-Qar	10,000.00	10,000.00	9,000.00	0	11,000.00	0%	11%		-9%	⇔	Û		⇔	
	Wassit	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,500.00	10,666.67	12,000.00	0%	-5%	-6%	-17%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Anbar	1,735.71	1,906.25	2,005.00	2,008.62	1,944.44	-9%	-13%	-14%	-11%	û	Û	Û	Û	
	Babil	1,333.33	1,416.67	1,312.50	1,250.00	2,000.00	-6%	2%	7%	-33%	û	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Dahuk	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,812.50	0%	17%	17%	-3%	⇔	Û	Û	⇔	
	Diyala	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,635.71	0%	0%	0%	22%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Kerbala	1,500.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	0	2,000.00	0%	-25%		-25%	⇔	Û		Û	
~	Kirkuk	2,000.00	2,300.00	2,571.43	7,041.67	3,213.24	-13%	-22%	-72%	-38%	Û	Û	Û	Û	
ž	Najaf	1,250.00	1,375.00	1,375.00	0	3,000.00	-9%	-9%		-58%	û	⇔		Û	
_	Ninewa	1,678.57	1,902.17	2,184.21	2,166.67	1,781.25	-12%	-23%	-23%	-6%	Û	Û	Û	⇔	
	Qadissiya	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,416.67	2,000.00	0%	0%	6%	-25%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Salah al-Din	1,215.91	1,339.29	1,426.47	1,272.73	1,506.94	-9%	-15%	-4%	-19%	Û	Û	⇔	Û	
	Sulaymaniyah	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,750.00	0%	0%	0%	-14%	⇔	⇔	⇔	₽	
	Thi-Qar	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	0	4,750.00	0%	0%		-68%	⇔	⇔		Û	
	Wassit	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,250.00	1,250.00	5,000.00	0%	-20%	-20%	-80%	⇔	Û	Û	Û	
	Anbar	1,526.32	1,554.69	1,680.00	1,672.41	1,881.94	-2%	-9%	-9%	-19%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Babil	1,250.00	1,333.33	1,500.00	1,375.00	2,250.00	-6%	-17%	-9%	-44%	Û	Û	⇔	Û	
	Dahuk	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,562.50	0%	0%	0%	-4%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
<u></u>	Diyala	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,900.00	0%	0%	0%	-21%	⇔	⇔	⇔	1	
pple	Kerbala	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,750.00	0	1,750.00	0%	14%		14%	⇔	Û		Û	
sta	Kirkuk	1,541.67	1,555.56	1,500.00	6,675.00	3,638.16	-1%	3%	-77%	-58%	⇔	⇔	Û	Û	
9ge	Najaf	1,437.50	1,437.50	1,500.00	0	1,750.00	0%	-4%		-18%	⇔	⇔		Û	
ڲ	Ninewa	1,516.13	1,500.00	1,532.89	1,550.00	1,568.75	1%	-1%	-2%	-3%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
Oil (vegetable)	Qadissiya	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,812.50	1,750.00	2,250.00	0%	-3%	0%	-22%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
U	Salah al-Din	1,531.82	1,678.57	1,705.88	1,750.00	1,868.06	-9%	-10%	-12%	-18%	Û	Û	Û	Û	
	Culaumaniuah	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,250.00	0%	0%	0%	20%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Sulaymaniyah														
	Thi-Qar	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,750.00	0	1,500.00	0%	0%		17%	⇔	⇔		Û	

ommodity	Governorate	Month	Previous Period					evious			Direction of Change				
			I M	3 M	6 M	l Yr					(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10	
	Anbar	581.58	640.63	703	853.45	661.11	-9%				Û	Û	Û	Û	
	Babil	583.33	500	625	750	750	17%	-7%	-22%	-22%	Û	⇔	Û	Û	
	Dahuk	750	750	750	750	750	0%	0%	0%	0%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Diyala	750	875	937.5	937.5	701.43	-14%	-20%	-20%	7%	Û	Û	Û	⇔	
	Kerbala	750	750	1,000.00	0	1,125.00	0%	_		-33%	⇔	1		1	
SU	Kirkuk	652.75	546.11	734.64	1,641.60	1,254.46	20%	-11%	-60%	-48%	Û	Û	Û	Î	
Onions	Najaf	625	562.5	500	0	750	11%	25%		-17%	Û	Û		Î	
ď	Ninewa	637.1	645.83	684.21	758.33	693.75	-1%	-7%	-16%	-8%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
O	Qadissiya	750	750	687.5	833.33	812.5	0%	9%	-10%	-8%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
	Salah al-Din	568.18	678.57	644.12	795.45	622.22	-16%	-12%	-29%	-9%	Û	Û	Û	⇔	
	Sulaymaniyah	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	700	0%	0%	0%	43%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Thi-Qar	500	812.5	500	1,000.00	375	-38%	0%	0 /6	33%	-th	⇔		Û	
	Wassit	750	750	750	750	500	0%	0%	0%	50%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Anbar	1,815.79	1,857.81	1,850.00	1,779.31	1,683.33	-2%	-2%	2%	8%	φ	⇔	φ	⇔	
	Babil	2,250.00	2,416.67	1,350.00	2,062.50	1,500.00	-7%	67%	9%	50%	Û	Û	⇔	Û	
		-		-	-	-				_	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Dahuk	1,925.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,842.50	1,750.00	-4%	-4%	4%	10%	⇔	⇔	⇔	û	
	Diyala	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,778.57	0%	0%	0%	_	*	1	~	Û	
	Kerbala	2,062.50	2,000.00	1,750.00	0	1,750.00	3%	18%		18%			Α		
0	Kirkuk	1,333.33	1,305.56	1,318.18	1,187.50	2,092.86	2%	1%	12%	-	₽ ⇔	⇔	Û	î Î	
Rice	Najaf	1,500.00	1,695.00	1,500.00	0	2,250.00	-12%	0%		-33%		⇔			
-	Ninewa	1,679.03	1,612.50	1,851.32	1,693.33	1,515.00	4%	-9%	-1%	11%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Qadissiya	1,937.50	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,500.00	-3%	-3%	-3%	29%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Salah al-Din	1,752.27	1,857.14	1,882.35	1,818.18	1,812.50	-6%	-7%	-4%	-3%	û	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Sulaymaniyah	1,350.00	1,350.00	1,350.00	1,500.00	950	0%	0%	-10%	42%	\Leftrightarrow	⇔	Û	Û	
	Thi-Qar	1,750.00	1,750.00	1,750.00	0	1,500.00	0%	0%		17%	⇔	⇔		Û	
	Wassit	2,250.00	2,250.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,312.50	0%	13%	13%	71%	⇔	Û	Û	Û	
	Anbar	1,036.84	1,039.06	1,067.00	1,055.17	1,291.67	0%	-3%	-2%	-20%	⇔	⇔	⇔	û	
	Babil	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,000.00	1,062.50	1,250.00	0%	50%	41%	20%	⇔	Û	Û	Û	
	Dahuk	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,000.00	1,187.50	0%	0%	25%	5%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
	Diyala	1,083.33	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,250.00	1,157.14	-13%	-13%	-13%	-6%	Û	Û	Û	⇔	
	Kerbala	1,625.00	1,750.00	1,250.00	0	1,250.00	-7%	30%	10,0	30%	₩	1		Û	
<u>.</u>	Kirkuk	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,022.73	8,400.00	3,736.84	0%	-2%	-88%	-73%	⇔	⇔	Û	1	
Sugar	Najaf	1,000.00	1,000.00	875	0,100.00	1,250.00	0%	14%	-00,0	-20%	⇔	1	_	ıî.	
Su	Ninewa	967.74	941.67	942.11	1,043.33	1,075.00	3%	3%	-7%	-10%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
•		1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,250.00	0%	0%	0%	-10%	⇔	⇔	⇔	ı.	
	Qadissiya	-		-	-	-			_	_	Û	⇔	⇔	ı.	
	Salah al-Din	988.64	1,053.57	1,000.00	1,068.18	1,243.06	-6%	-1%	-7%	-20%	∨	⇔	Û	ıî	
	Sulaymaniyah	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,062.50	1,250.00	1,250.00	0%	-6%	-20%	-20% -37%	ır.	1	_ v	ı.	
	Thi-Qar	750	812.5	500	0	1,187.50	-8%	50%		_				Û	
	Wassit	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,250.00	0%	0%	0%	-20%	⇔	⇔	⇔	_	
	Anbar			20,444.44	20,172.41		3%	1%	3%	7%	⇔	⇔	Φ	⇔	
	Babil			15,750.00	18,750.00		-23%	6%	-11%	-44%	Û	⇔	Û	Û	
7	Dahuk	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	0%	0%	0%	0%	⇔	⇔		⇔	
00	Diyala		20,000.00		15,000.00	18,285.71	0%	0%	33%	9%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
æ	Kerbala	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	0	20,000.00	0%	0%		25%	⇔	⇔		Û	
asual labour)	Kirkuk	16,666.67	17,222.22	17,500.00	17,500.00	-	-3%	-5%	-5%	-22%	⇔	⇔	⇔	û	
nsı	Najaf	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	0	20,000.00	0%	0%		-50%	⇔	⇔		û	
	Ninewa	16,250.00	16,291.67	17,500.00	18,200.00	18,000.00	0%	-7%	-11%	-10%	⇔	⇔	Û	û	
Wage (c	Qadissiya	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	30,000.00	0%	0%	0%	-17%	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
g po	Salah al-Din	18,636.36	19,285.71	17,058.82	15,090.91	17,222.22	-3%	9%	23%	8%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
}	Sulaymaniyah	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,750.00	16,750.00	25,000.00	0%	-5%	-10%	-40%	⇔	⇔	Û	Û	
-	Thi-Qar		20,000.00	_	-	20,000.00	0%	0%		0%	⇔	⇔		⇔	
	Wassit	15,000.00	15,000.00	16,250.00	18,333.33	20,000.00	0%	-8%	-18%	-25%	⇔	⇔	Û	Û	
	Anbar	782.89	768.75	743.8	705.17	973.61	2%	5%	11%	-20%	⇔	⇔	Û	Û	
	Babil	1,000.00	1,500.00	617.5	562.5	1,250.00	-33%	62%	78%	-20%	1	Û	Û	Û	
	Dahuk	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	937.5	0%	0%	0%	7%	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	
	Diyala	1,000.00	1,062.50	1,000.00	1,000.00	957.14	-6%	0%	0%	4%	Û	⇔	⇔	⇔	
2	Kerbala	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,200.00	0		0%	25%	9,0	4%	⇔	Û		⇔	
Wheat flour	Kirkuk	875	972.22	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,022.06	-10%		-13%	-14%	Û	1	Û	Û	
		1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,500.00	-10%	-13%	-13/6	-14%	⇔	⇔	<u> </u>	ı.	
e	Najaf								00/		⇔	⇔	⇔	⋄	
ج	Ninewa	885.16	870.83	865.79	966.67	918.75	2%	2%	-8%	-4%		Û	Û		
>	Qadissiya	1,000.00	1,000.00	500	500		0%			0%	⇔			⇔	
	Salah al-Din	968.18	996.43	947.06	777.27	1,001.39	-3%	2%	25%	-3%	⇔	⇔	Û	⇔	
	Sulaymaniyah	700	700	700	700	1,000.00	0%	0%	0%	_	⇔	⇔	⇔	Û	
	Thi-Qar	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,000.00	0	1,000.00	0%	50%		50%	⇔	1		Û	
	Wassit	1,687.50	1,000.00	500	500	1,000.00	400/	238%	2200/	69%	Û	Û	Û	Û	



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