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## Highlights

- o Butane gas price has fallen for the first time in four months, bringing to an end a four-month price increase which had led to hour-long queues at distribution points. The national average price decreased by nine percent in March compared to February 2019.

- o The national average price of diesel increased by 16 percent in March compared to February 2019. Further diesel and petrol price increases are looming.

- o The informal national average exchange rate continues to increase to SYP 533/USD 1, up three percent compared to February 2019. March marks the eighth consecutive month of increase.

- o The national average price of a standard food basket remains relatively stable in March, decreasing by one percent compared to February 2019. The national average food basket price has now remained largely unchanged for eight months and in February 2019 was recorded at SYP 23,740 (USD 55 at the official exchange rate).

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## Standard Food Basket

In March 2019, the national average price of a standard food basket<sup>1</sup> was SYP 23,740 marginally decreasing (-1 percent) compared to February and remaining relatively stable over the past six months (up three percent). Compared to March 2018, the national average standard food basket price has decreased by 10 percent.

Across the country the largest month-on-month (m-o-m) decreases were reported in Hama (-9 percent), Deir-ez-Zor (-5 percent) and As-Sweida (-4 percent). While the highest m-o-m percent increases in average food basket price by governorate were reported in Tartous and Al-Hasakeh, up 3 percent (Figure 1).

As-Sweida is reporting the lowest average food basket price in March at SYP 21,180 followed by Al-Hasakeh (SYP 22,180) and Damascus (SYP 22,235). At SYP 25,525 Lattakia is now reporting the highest average food basket price across Syria followed by Deir-ez-Zor (SYP 25,075).

The year-on-year (y-o-y) trend shows that price increases have been observed in eight out of 14 governorates. The biggest increases in average food basket price have been recorded in Lattakia (16 percent), Tartous (12 percent), Al-Hasakeh (11 percent) and Hama (9 percent). Conversely, six governorates reported y-o-y food price average decreases. The largest reduction was in Rural Damascus (-64 percent) followed by Deir-ez-Zor (-11 percent). Both governorates experienced a reduction in the extent of military conflict across their governorate in March 2019 compared to March 2018.

Chart 1: National min., max. and average cost of food basket, SYP

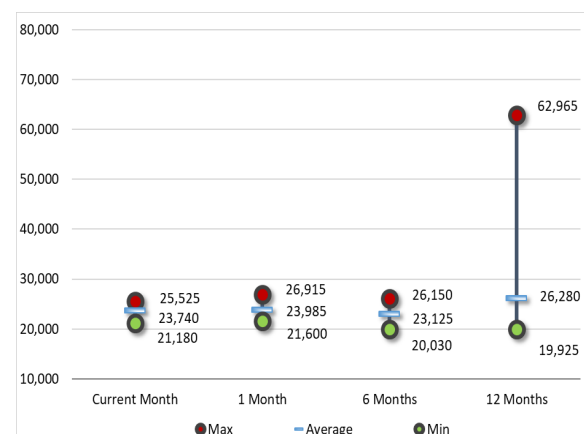
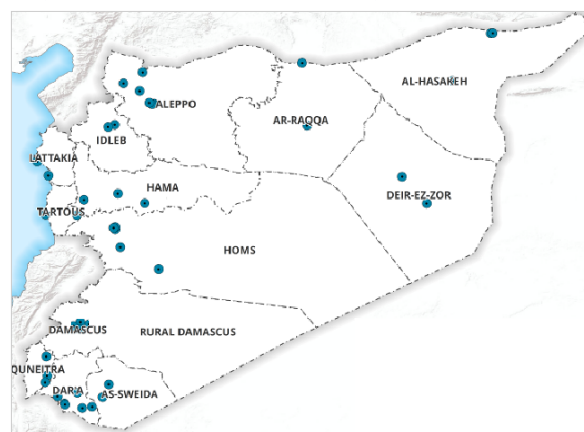


Figure 1: Food basket cost and changes, SYP

| Governorate    | Price March 2019 | 1 month change | 6 months changes | 12 months changes |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Aleppo         | SYP 23,010       | 2%             | 2%               | -7%               |
| Damascus       | SYP 22,235       | 2%             | -3%              | -9%               |
| Dar'a          | SYP 24,950       | 0%             | 5%               | 1%                |
| Deir-ez-Zor    | SYP 25,075       | -5%            | -4%              | -11%              |
| Hama           | SYP 24,495       | -9%            | 6%               | 9%                |
| Al-Hasakeh     | SYP 22,180       | 3%             | 11%              | 11%               |
| Homs           | SYP 24,495       | -4%            | 4%               | 6%                |
| Idlib          | SYP 23,195       | 1%             | 2%               | 2%                |
| Lattakia       | SYP 25,525       | -1%            | 2%               | 16%               |
| Ar-Raqqa       | SYP 24,760       | 0%             | 6%               | 3%                |
| Rural Damascus | SYP 22,765       | -1%            | -1%              | -64%              |
| As-Sweida      | SYP 21,180       | -4%            | -3%              | -6%               |
| Tartous        | SYP 24,930       | 3%             | 2%               | 12%               |
| Quneitra       | SYP 23,535       | 0%             | 8%               | -1%               |
| Average        | SYP 23,740       | -1%            | 3%               | -10%              |

Map 1: Location of markets monitored by WFP



<sup>1</sup> The standard food basket is a group of essential food commodities. In Syria, the food basket is set at a group of dry goods providing 1,930 kcal a day for a family of five during a month. The basket includes 37 kg bread, 19 kg rice, 19 kg lentils, 5 kg of sugar, and 7 litres of vegetable oil

## Fuel markets in Syria

### Butane gas price spike evolution across Syria

The winter months (November 2018 — February 2019) saw large increases in the price of butane gas across Syria. The price spike was alimented by heavily increased demand for the gas, up nearly 66 percent in the winter months from 70,000 cylinder refills per month to 110,000 cylinder refills. The increase in demand was due to a combination of: stricter sanctions, increased diesel prices in the informal market of up to SYP 350/Lt and shortage of electrical supply. These constraints led to electricity rationing of three hours per day and power blackouts of up to 12 hours a day across major cities in Syria. As a result, households had to rely on butane gas not only for cooking but also for heating during cold winter months.

Prices rose drastically on the informal market to up to SYP 10,000 per refill up from SYP 2,700 on the official market pre-winter. Increases were also observed on the official price for butane gas as the shortage intensified. Official prices increased on average by 66 percent across Syria in February 2019 compared to October 2018 prices. The price hike was most pronounced in accessible areas of the country where an average 87 percent increase was observed between October 2018 and February 2019 (Chart 2).

As most households were unable to afford the informal market prices, households were forced to wait at the official gas distribution centers in long queues of up to seven hours to re-fill one gas cylinder without guarantee of being served. Supply of butane gas was so depleted that a complete absence of butane gas was also reported in some parts of the country such as in the districts of Darrya, Douma and Zabadani in Rural Damascus governorate with other areas reported well below supply levels.

### Fuel price development in March

In March 2019 the national average price of one butane gas cylinder refill decreased by nine percent m-o-m (now at SYP 4,700). This marks the end to a recent four-month price hike of butane gas on Syrian markets (official and informal). Idleb governorate is reporting the highest average official price of gas at SYP 4,933/refill, up one percent m-o-m. Accessible areas reported a decrease of eight percent in official prices m-o-m (now at SYP 4,766), and hard-to-reach areas reported a decrease of six percent m-o-m on their average official price for butane gas refill (now at SYP 4,080) - Table 1.

However, with one fuel crisis winding down another is picking-up. In March 2019, the national average price of diesel increased by 16 percent m-o-m to SYP 281/litre. The lowest price by accessibility level was found in hard-to-reach areas at SYP 188/litre. Accessible areas of the country reported the highest average price at SYP 297/litre (up 20 percent m-o-m) followed closely by Idleb at SYP 253/litre (up three percent m-o-m) - Table 2.

Al-Hasakeh and Ar-Raqqa continue to report diesel prices well below the national average at SYP 86/litre and SYP 97/litre, respectively. At SYP 542/litre, As-Sweida report the highest average price of diesel/litre across Syria. The price of diesel has increased by double digits compared to February 2019 in Quneitra (52 percent, As-Sweida (40 percent), Dar'a (32 percent) and Aleppo 30 percent).

Chart 2: Butane Gas price

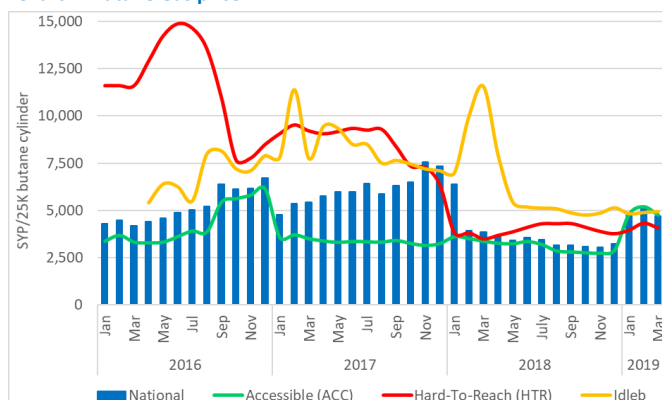


Chart 3: Diesel Price

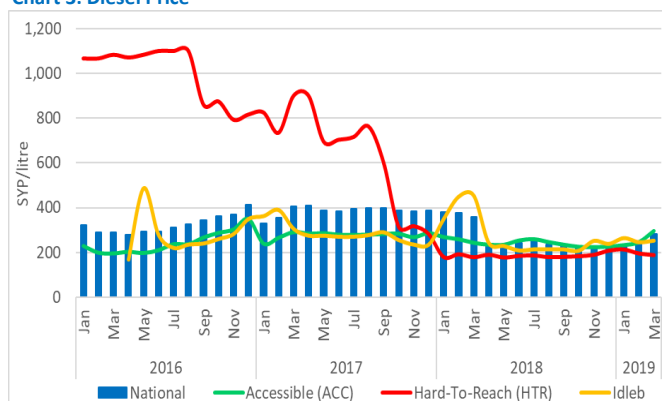


Table 1: Price changes, butane cylinder refill by accessibility, SYP

| Butane Gas (25K refill)    | Oct '18 (SYP) | Feb '19 (SYP) | Percent change Oct '18 | Mar '19 (SYP) | Percent change Feb '19 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| <b>National</b>            | 3,097         | 5,135         | 66%                    | 4,700         | -9%                    |
| <b>Accessible (ACC)</b>    | 2,788         | 5,214         | 87%                    | 4,776         | -8%                    |
| <b>Hard-To-Reach (HTR)</b> | 4,123         | 4,342         | 5%                     | 4,080         | -6%                    |
| <b>Idleb</b>               | 4,750         | 4,883         | 3%                     | 4,933         | 1%                     |

Table 2: Price changes, butane cylinder refill by accessibility, SYP

| Diesel (SYP/litre)         | Feb '19 (SYP) | Mar '19 (SYP) | Percent change m-o-m |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>National</b>            | 243           | 281           | 16%                  |
| <b>Accessible (ACC)</b>    | 247           | 297           | 20%                  |
| <b>Hard-To-Reach (HTR)</b> | 195           | 188           | -4%                  |
| <b>Idleb</b>               | 245           | 253           | 3%                   |

Source: WFP Field Offices

## Retail Prices

### Retail prices of staple cereals

In March 2019, the national average retail price of bulgur across Syria's main markets remained unchanged at SYP 300/kg. While one kg of Egyptian white rice was sold on average at SYP 481, up two percent m-o-m and the average price of wheat flour was SYP 266/kg, up one percent m-o-m. Compared to March 2019, the average national price of wheat flour per kg has increased by three percent, while the average price of Egyptian white rice per kg has decreased by five percent and the average price of bulgur per kg has decreased by 17 percent.

Hard-to-reach areas face the highest prices for rice at SYP 514/kg (unchanged m-o-m), for wheat flour at SYP 304/kg (up seven percent m-o-m) as well as for bulgur at SYP 314/kg (up 4 percent). Compared to March 2019, accessible areas saw the largest increase in wheat flour prices (up 27 percent) and rice (up 14 percent) while Idleb reported the largest increase in bulgur prices at eight percent (Charts 4, 5 and 6).

Across Syrian markets, Deir-ez-Zor reported the highest average wheat flour price at SYP 358/kg (up 13 percent m-o-m) followed by Lattakia at SYP 338/kg. High m-o-m increases were also seen in Damascus and Quneitra (seven percent) and Rural Damascus (six percent). As-Sweida, Ar-Raqqah and Homs were the only governorates where average wheat flour prices decreased m-o-m (-19 percent for As-Sweida and minus one percent for Ar-Raqqah and Homs).

The price of rice remained highest in Deir-ez-Zor at SYP 558/kg (unchanged m-o-m) followed by Ar-Raqqah at SYP 548/kg (unchanged m-o-m) and Lattakia at SYP 525 (up one percent). For bulgur, Lattakia and Deir-ez-Zor jointly reported the highest average price at SYP 350/kg (Lattakia down five percent m-o-m and Deir-ez-Zor up eight percent m-o-m). Idleb reported the lowest average retail prices for wheat flour at SYP 183/kg and bulgur at SYP 225/kg (remaining unchanged m-o-m).

### Bread

The national average retail price of government subsidized bread decreased by five percent to SYP 71/bundle (1.3kg) in March 2019 compared to February. This was three percent lower than the average price reported in September 2018 and six percent lower compared to March 2018 (Chart 7).

The national average price of commercial bread across Syrian markets was SYP 130/bundle (1.3kg), down by four percent m-o-m, and 82 percent higher than the average national subsidized bread price (Chart 8).

Tartous, Lattakia, Homs and Hama reported the lowest average price of commercial bread at SYP 75/bundle, while the average governorate price remained highest in Aleppo at SYP 255/bundle (down eight percent m-o-m).

Ten governorates reported stable commercial bread prices since February 2019, while the highest m-o-m increase was reported in Quneitra (up 18 percent).

Chart 4: Retail Prices of Wheat Flour, SYP

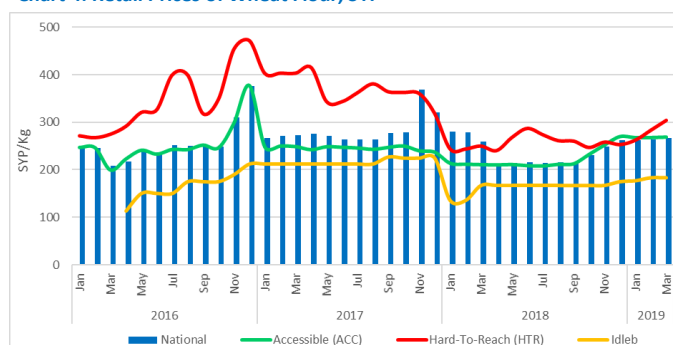


Chart 5: Retail Prices of Rice, SYP

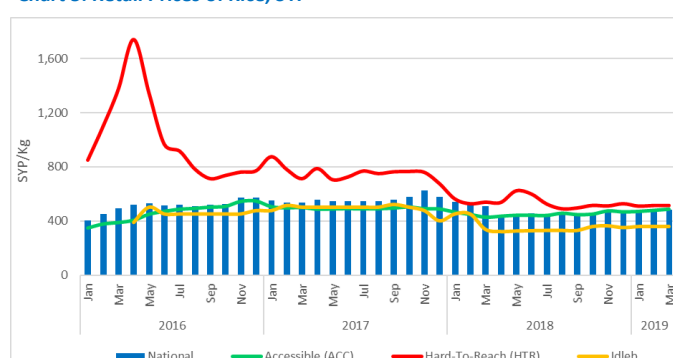


Chart 6: Retail Prices of Bulgur, SYP

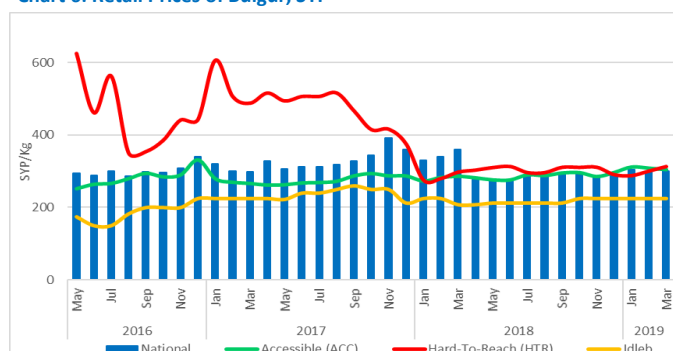


Chart 7: Retail Prices of Subsidized Bread, SYP

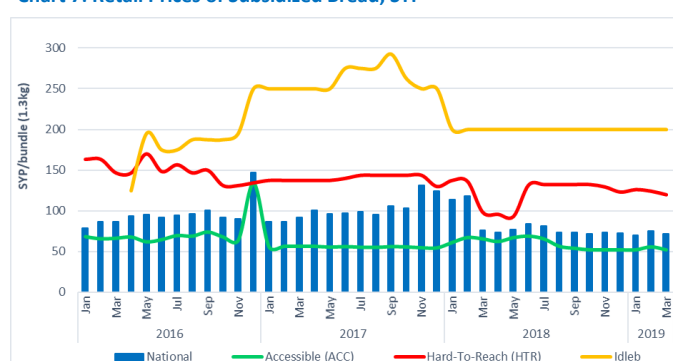
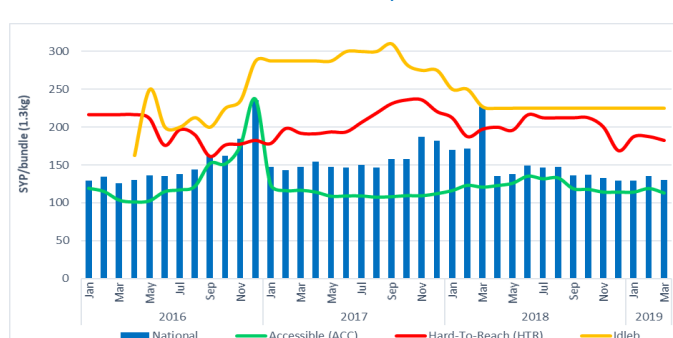


Chart 8: Retail Prices of Commercial Bread, SYP



## Exchange rates

The official exchange rate between Syrian Pounds and US Dollars has remained stable at SYP 434 since late-2017. Meanwhile the national average informal market exchange rate continued to increase to SYP 533/USD 1 in March 2019 up three percent m-o-m. This represents the eighth consecutive month of increases in the informal market exchange rates in Syria. In July 2018, the informal market exchange rate was close to the official exchange rate (SYP 439 vs. SYP 434). Since then the informal market exchange rate has increased by 21 percent, creating a considerable gap to the official exchange rate (SYP 533 vs. 434).

When analysing the data by areas' accessibility levels, the increasing trend has been similar to the national trend across all areas: accessible areas, hard-to-reach areas and Idleb (Chart 9).

All Syrian governorates reported m-o-m increases in March, the only exception was Quneitra with a 2 percent decrease. The highest m-o-m increase was reported in Hama and Homs (both up six percent) followed by Idleb and As-Sweida (both up five percent). Deir-ez-Zor increased by three percent m-o-m and two percent increases m-o-m were reported in Al-Hasakeh, Lattakia, Ar-Raqqa, Rural Damascus and Tartous. While the smallest m-o-m increase was reported in Dar'a (up one percent).

When comparing to March 2018 levels, all governorates reported increases in informal market exchange rates. This varied between 13 percent increases in Dar'a, Lattakia and Rural Damascus, to 19 percent increases in Hama, Homs and Idleb (Table 3).

## Cereal wholesale prices

In March 2019, the national average wholesale price of cereals increased by 2.9 percent for bulgur (SYP 257,479/MT), by 2.3 percent for wheat grain (SYP 213,914/MT) and by 0.4 percent for Egyptian white rice (SYP 387,649/MT).

Using the Syrian Central Bank's official exchange rate of SYP 434 per USD, this translates to US\$ 493/MT for wheat grain, US\$ 593/MT for bulgur grain and US\$ 893/MT for Egyptian white rice (Table 4). In comparison the wholesale price of wheat on international markets was US \$ 206/MT, 58 percent lower than in Syria.

## International Food and Cereal Price Index

The FAO Food Price Index (FPI) averaged 167 points in March 2019, up 0.2 points m-o-m. While the February FPI was the highest level recorded since August 2018, it remained nearly six points (four percent) below its level in March 2018. A sharp increase in dairy prices and somewhat firmer meat values were offset by declining cereal, oil and sugar price quotations. (Chart 10).

The FAO Cereal Price Index (CPI) averaged 164.8 points in March, down 3.8 points m-o-m (down two percent) and 0.6 points below its y-o-y levels. Among the major cereals, wheat prices fell the sharpest, driven by large exportable supplies and slack demand, in particular for the US origin wheat, and generally favourable prospects for this year's harvest.

Chart 9: Development in exchange rates, Jan 2018 to March 2019

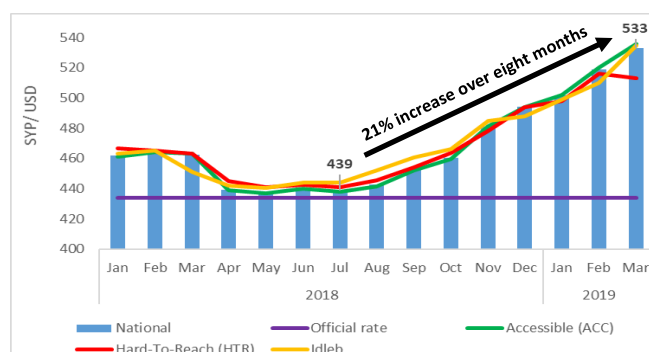


Table 3: Informal market exchange rate, 1 USD to SYP

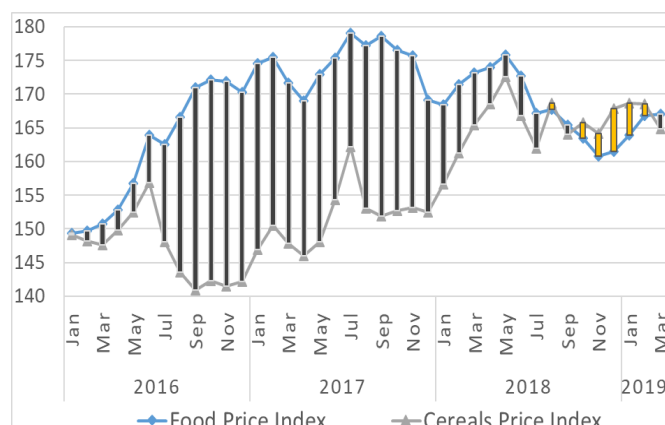
| Governorate      | March 2019 | % Change Feb 2019 | % Change March 2018 |
|------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Aleppo           | 530        | 2%                | 14%                 |
| Damascus         | 532        | 4%                | 14%                 |
| Dar'a            | 523        | 1%                | 13%                 |
| Deir-ez-Zor      | 532        | 3%                | NA                  |
| Hama             | 551        | 6%                | 19%                 |
| Al-Hasakeh       | 528        | 2%                | 14%                 |
| Homs             | 552        | 6%                | 19%                 |
| Idleb            | 535        | 5%                | 19%                 |
| Lattakia         | 525        | 2%                | 13%                 |
| Quneitra         | 528        | -2%               | 14%                 |
| Ar-Raqqa         | 527        | 2%                | 14%                 |
| Rural Damascus   | 529        | 2%                | 13%                 |
| As-Sweida        | 550        | 5%                | 18%                 |
| Tartous          | 529        | 2%                | 14%                 |
| National Average | 533        | 3%                | 15%                 |
| Official Rate    | 434        | 0%                | 0%                  |

Table 4: National average wholesale prices for wheat, bulgur and rice, SYP and USD using official exchange rate, 1 MT

| Commodity          | March (SYP) | % change (m-o-m) | USD |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------|-----|
| Wheat grain (1MT)  | 213,914     | 2.3              | 493 |
| Bulgur grain (1MT) | 257,479     | 2.9              | 593 |
| Rice (1MT)         | 387,649     | 0.4              | 893 |

Source: WFP Field Offices

Chart 10: FAO Food and Cereal Price Index



Source: FAO

## Terms of Trade (ToT)<sup>3</sup>

### ToT between wage labour and wheat flour

The national average non-skilled labour wage was SYP 2,154 in March 2019 (unchanged m-o-m). The wage rate is 16 percent above its y-o-y level and six percent above the levels recorded in September 2018 (Chart 11).

Daily non-skilled wages continue to be highest in Lattakia at SYP 3,750/day (up three percent m-o-m), followed by Tartous at SYP 3,500/day (unchanged m-o-m) and were lowest in Al-Hasakeh at SYP 1,142/day (unchanged m-o-m) followed by Dar'a at SYP 1,371/day (down four percent m-o-m) and As-Sweida SYP 1,492/day (down 15 percent m-o-m). Deir-ez-Zor reported the largest m-o-m increases in the wage level up by seven percent and Aleppo reported increases of three percent (now at SYP 2,750/day). Seven governorates reported m-o-m unchanged unskilled wage levels per day across Syria.

The ToT between wheat flour and wage labour, a proxy indicator for purchasing power, decreased by one percent m-o-m and by 14 percent since September 2018 (Chart 12). Highlighting a worsening in the ability of households to buy wheat flour and therefore also bread. In March 2019, a national average daily wage of an unskilled labourer could buy 8.1 kg of wheat flour.

According to accessibility levels, the ToT worsened in hard-to-reach areas (down three percent m-o-m) and remained unchanged in Idlib, while it increased in accessible areas (up four percent m-o-m).

### ToT between sheep and wheat flour

In March 2019, the national average price of a two-year old male alive sheep increased to SYP 114,118/sheep (up four percent m-o-m) - Chart 13).

Dar'a continued to report the highest price across Syria at SYP 146,333/sheep (up three percent m-o-m) followed by Aleppo at SYP 122,328/sheep (up 11 percent m-o-m) and Hama and Lattakia both at SYP 120,000/sheep (up four percent and remaining unchanged, respectively). Al-Hasakeh continued to report the lowest prices for an alive two-year old male sheep at SYP 64,583 (up three percent m-o-m) followed by Ar-Raqqa at SYP 70,000 (up five percent) and Deir-ez-Zor at SYP 77,500 (up 16 percent). The highest reported m-o-m price increases were 16 percent in Deir-ez-Zor, 13 percent in Damascus and 11 percent in Aleppo.

In March 2019, the ToT between an alive two-year old male sheep and wheat flour was 428 kg/sheep (up three percent m-o-m). This represents the third month of consecutive increases in the national average price of an alive two-year old sheep vis-à-vis the national average wheat flour price. The increase is largely driven by higher average sheep price increases across the country compared to average national wheat flour prices, which have remained largely stable. The average price of a two-year old male alive sheep increased in 10 out of 14 governorates, while for wheat flour it only increased in 7 out of 14 governorates.

Chart 11: Daily wage for unskilled labour, SYP

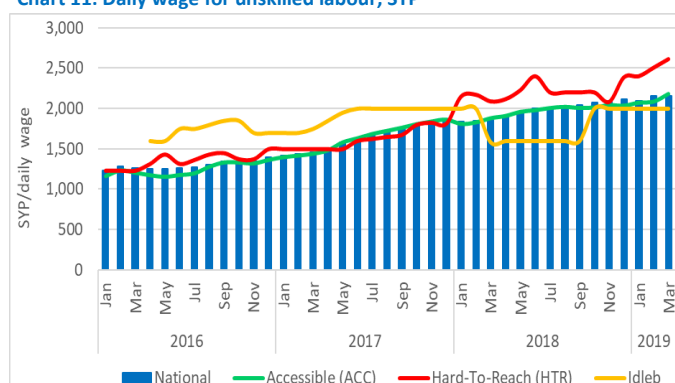


Chart 12: Terms of Trade (ToT) between wheat flour and wage labour

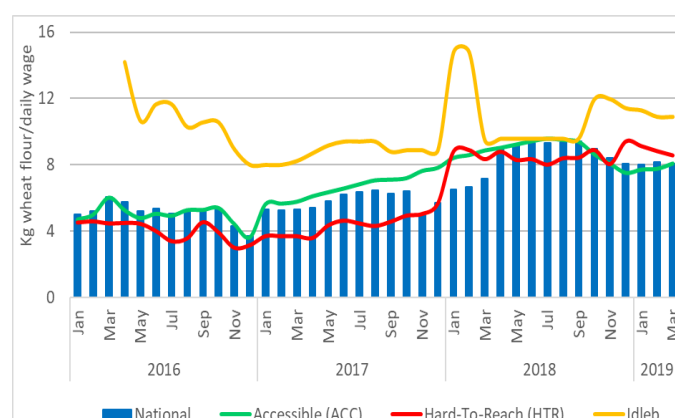


Chart 13: Price of livestock, SYP/one 2Y old sheep

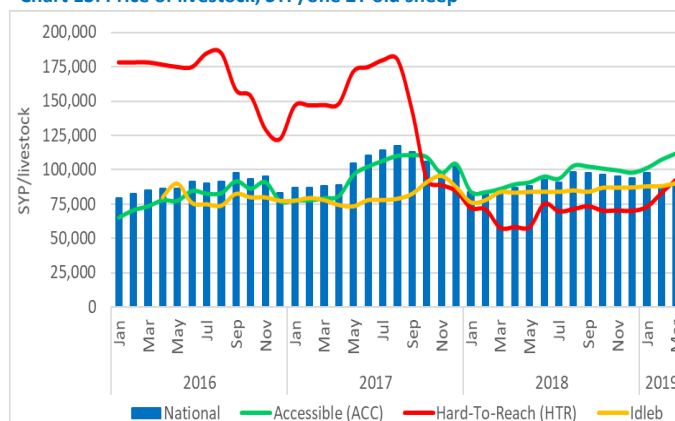
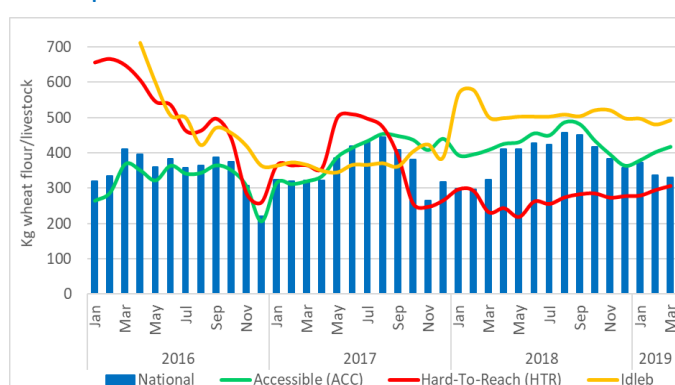


Chart 14: Terms of Trade (ToT) between wheat flour and the price of a 2Y old sheep



Source: WFP Field Offices

3. The ToT are proxy indicators of the purchasing power of households that rely on livestock and/or casual labour as their main source of income for the purchase of cereals from local markets. ToT are important components of food security analysis. Changes in the terms of trade between wages/livestock and staple food commodities are indicative of the trends in purchasing power and the impact on the food security situation of households dependent on food purchases through income from daily wage labour and/or the sale of livestock.

Table 3. Market Price of Main Commodities in Syrian Pounds: March 2019

| Commodity               | Governorate    | Current Price | Price change | Price change | Price change | Average Change | Average Change | Average Change | Commodity                                      | Governorate    | Current Price | Price change | Price change | Price change | Average Change | Average Change | Average Change |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                         |                |               | 1M (%)       | 6 M (%)      | 12 M (%)     | 1M             | 6 M            | 12 M           |  |                |               | 1M (%)       | 6 M (%)      | 12 M (%)     | 1M             | 6 M            | 12 M           |
| Bread Public (1.3 kg)   | Aleppo         | 104           | -18          | -            | 41           | ↓              | ↔              | ↑              | Date (kg)                                      | Aleppo         | 900           | 2            | -3           | -2           | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              |
|                         | Damascus       | 50            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Damascus       | 958           | -1           | -            | 8            | ↓              | ↔              | ↑              |
|                         | Dar'a          | 63            | -            | -            | -41          | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Dar'a          | 900           | 4            | 6            | 15           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Deir-ez-Zor    | 75            | -11          | -25          | -25          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Deir-ez-Zor    | 883           | 1            | 2            | -3           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | Hama           | 50            | -            | -25          | -            | ↔              | ↓              | ↔              |  | Hama           | 900           | -            | -            | 2            | ↔              | ↔              | ↑              |
|                         | Al-Hasakeh     | 50            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Al-Hasakeh     | 633           | 0            | 7            | -17          | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | Homs           | 50            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Homs           | 900           | -            | 13           | 10           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Idlib          | 200           | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Idlib          | 783           | 2            | 9            | 16           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Lattakia       | 50            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Lattakia       | 1050          | 2            | 8            | 5            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Quneitra       | 50            | -            | -            | -45          | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Quneitra       | 875           | -            | -            | -3           | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |
|                         | Ar-Raqqa       | 65            | -            | -            | -10          | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Ar-Raqqa       | 708           | 1            | 6            | 6            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Rural Damascus | 68            | -13          | 36           | 36           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Rural Damascus | 929           | 1            | 2            | 10           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | As-Sweida      | 50            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | As-Sweida      | 1188          | -2           | 21           | 48           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Tartous        | 50            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Tartous        | 1000          | -            | 8            | -            | ↔              | ↑              | ↔              |
| Bread Shops (1.3 kg)    | Aleppo         | 255           | -8           | 2            | 36           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              | Desele (L)                                     | Aleppo         | 401           | 30           | 44           | 55           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Damascus       | 100           | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Damascus       | 253           | -1           | 18           | 1            | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Dar'a          | 150           | -10          | -10          | 1            | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |  | Dar'a          | 389           | 32           | 41           | 27           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Deir-ez-Zor    | 165           | -6           | -27          | -27          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Deir-ez-Zor    | 202           | -2           | -5           | -14          | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | Hama           | 75            | -            | -18          | -            | ↔              | ↓              | ↔              |  | Hama           | 225           | -            | 1            | -            | ↔              | ↑              | ↔              |
|                         | Al-Hasakeh     | 150           | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Al-Hasakeh     | 86            | 0            | 0            | -16          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | Homs           | 75            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Homs           | 225           | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |
|                         | Idlib          | 225           | -            | -            | -1           | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Idlib          | 253           | 3            | 18           | -44          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | Lattakia       | 75            | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | Lattakia       | 225           | -            | 13           | 13           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Quneitra       | 77            | 18           | 18           | -57          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              |  | Quneitra       | 368           | 52           | 30           | 29           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Ar-Raqqa       | 125           | -            | -            | -14          | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Ar-Raqqa       | 97            | -            | 28           | 43           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Rural Damascus | 100           | -            | -            | -42          | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Rural Damascus | 286           | -4           | 36           | -82          | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | As-Sweida      | 100           | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |  | As-Sweida      | 542           | 40           | 55           | 55           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Tartous        | 75            | -            | -33          | 20           | ↔              | ↓              | ↑              |  | Tartous        | 213           | -            | -            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |
| Bulgur (kg)             | Aleppo         | 271           | 4            | 0            | -1           | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              | Dollarexchange rate (inthe paralel market, \$) | Aleppo         | 530           | 2            | 16           | 14           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Damascus       | 296           | -0           | -1           | 1            | ↔              | ↓              | ↑              |  | Damascus       | 532           | 4            | 16           | 14           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Dar'a          | 288           | -            | -            | -5           | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Dar'a          | 523           | 1            | 15           | 13           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Deir-ez-Zor    | 350           | 8            | 9            | 11           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Deir-ez-Zor    | 532           | 3            | 18           |              | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                         | Hama           | 325           | -7           | 7            | -2           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Hama           | 551           | 6            | 22           | 19           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Al-Hasakeh     | 285           | 2            | 21           | 29           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Al-Hasakeh     | 528           | 2            | 16           | 14           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Homs           | 325           | -7           | 2            | -4           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Homs           | 552           | 6            | 23           | 19           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Idlib          | 225           | -            | 6            | 8            | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Idlib          | 535           | 5            | 16           | 19           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Lattakia       | 350           | -5           | -            | 21           | ↓              | ↔              | ↑              |  | Lattakia       | 525           | 2            | 17           | 13           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Quneitra       | 264           | 1            | 1            | 20           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Quneitra       | 528           | -1           | 19           | 14           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Ar-Raqqa       | 306           | 2            | 11           | 25           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Ar-Raqqa       | 527           | 2            | 15           | 14           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Rural Damascus | 294           | 1            | -            | -76          | ↑              | ↔              | ↑              |  | Rural Damascus | 529           | 2            | 15           | 13           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | As-Sweida      | 333           | 3            | 3            | 21           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | As-Sweida      | 550           | 5            | 24           | 18           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Tartous        | 338           | -            | -4           | 13           | ↔              | ↓              | ↑              |  | Tartous        | 529           | 2            | 16           | 14           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
| Aleppo                  | 4,563          | -             | 31           | 66           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              | Aleppo         | 1,228  | 3              | 10            | 21           | ↑            | ↑            | ↑              |                |                |
| Damascus                | 3,550          | -             | 28           | 28           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              | Damascus       | 1,200  | 2              | 11            | 18           | ↑            | ↑            | ↑              |                |                |
| Butane Cylinder (25 kg) | Dar'a          | 3,706         | -21          | 28           | -32          | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              | Eggs (carton)                                  | Dar'a          | 1,188         | -            | 13           | 37           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Deir-ez-Zor    | 2,917         | -            | 1            | 4            | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Deir-ez-Zor    | 1,200         | -1           | 7            | -4           | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | Hama           | 6,000         | -29          | 122          | 122          | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Hama           | 1,183         | -9           | -1           | 16           | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |
|                         | Al-Hasakeh     | 2,308         | 0            | -1           | -0           | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Al-Hasakeh     | 1,267         | 1            | 24           | 23           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Homs           | 6,000         | -29          | -            | 120          | ↓              | ↔              | ↑              |  | Homs           | 1,200         | -8           | -1           | 17           | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |
|                         | Idlib          | 4,933         | 1            | 1            | -57          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              |  | Idlib          | 1,125         | 9            | 38           | 19           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Lattakia       | 7,750         | 24           | 167          | 167          | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Lattakia       | 1,425         | 1            | 10           | 31           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Quneitra       | 5,533         | 91           | 71           | 12           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Quneitra       | 1,106         | -0           | 5            | 6            | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Ar-Raqqa       | 4,208         | -6           | -10          | 14           | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |  | Ar-Raqqa       | 1,275         | 1            | 40           | 20           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Rural Damascus | 4,358         | -17          | 56           | 56           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Rural Damascus | 1,160         | 2            | 2            | 25           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | As-Sweida      | 2,825         | 5            | 5            | 5            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | As-Sweida      | 1,292         | 1            | 17           | 29           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Tartous        | 6,750         | -            | 133          | 133          | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Tartous        | 1,250         | -9           | -6           | 19           | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |
|                         | Aleppo         | 4,563         | -6           | -13          | -13          | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Aleppo         | 406           | -18          | 128          | 62           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Damascus       | 3,550         | 3            | 12           | 2            | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              |  | Damascus       | 533           | -7           | 220          | 124          | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
| Dar'a                   | 3,706          | -             | -            | 6            | ↔            | ↔              | ↑              | Dar'a          | 531  | -7             | 347           | 72           | ↓            | ↑            | ↑              |                |                |
| Cheese (kg)             | Deir-ez-Zor    | 2,917         | -15          | -15          | -15          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | Eggplant (1kg)                                 | Deir-ez-Zor    | 367           | 24           | 69           | 66           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Hama           | 6,000         | -            | -15          | -8           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Hama           | 450           | -10          | 218          | 108          | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Al-Hasakeh     | 2,308         | -3           | 18           | 4            | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Al-Hasakeh     | 388           | 3            | 67           | 39           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Homs           | 6,000         | -6           | -            | -12          | ↓              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Homs           | 450           | -10          | 200          | 88           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Idlib          | 4,933         | 14           | 11           | 24           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Idlib          | 375           | 23           | 150          | 26           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Lattakia       | 7,750         | -4           | -4           | -            | ↑              | ↑              | ↔              |  | Lattakia       | 425           | -3           | 113          | 62           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Quneitra       | 5,533         | 8            | -46          | -45          | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Quneitra       | 808           | 26           | 555          | 272          | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Ar-Raqqa       | 4,208         | -3           | 13           | -9           | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              |  | Ar-Raqqa       | 267           | 7            | 30           | -3           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              |
|                         | Rural Damascus | 4,358         | -1           | 4            | 3            | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Rural Damascus | 500           | -6           | 208          | 93           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | As-Sweida      | 2,825         | -2           | -2           | 6            | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |  | As-Sweida      | 513           | -22          | 317          | 105          | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Tartous        | 6,750         | -5           | -14          | -5           | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Tartous        | 438           | 3            | 13           | 84           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Aleppo         | 481           | -3           | -7           | 7            | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Aleppo         | 375           | 3            | -6           | 5            | ↑              | ↓              | ↑              |
|                         | Damascus       | 621           | 0            | -12          | -14          | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Damascus       | 413           | -            | -12          | -12          | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |
|                         | Dar'a          | 440           | 9            | -3           | 12           | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Dar'a          | 438           | 3            | 4            | 15           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
| Chickpeas (kg)          | Deir-ez-Zor    | 554           | -18          | -11          | -15          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | Fish (tuna, canned)                            | Deir-ez-Zor    | 467           | 11           | 44           | 58           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Hama           | 600           | -            | 3            | -29          | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              |  | Hama           | 450           | -            | 8            | 17           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Al-Hasakeh     | 488           | -            | 7            | -8           | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              |  | Al-Hasakeh     | 369           | 2            | 0            | 8            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Homs           | 600           | -            | -8           | -30          | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Homs           | 450           | -            | 13           | 21           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Idlib          | 408           | 0            | 8            | 8            | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |  | Idlib          | 400           | -            | 4            | 15           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Lattakia       | 500           | -0           | -26          | -28          | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Lattakia       | 500           | 3            | 18           | 43           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Quneitra       | 311           | 0            | 0            | -15          | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |  | Quneitra       | 333           | -            | -            | -3           | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |
|                         | Ar-Raqqa       | 448           | -0           | 8            | -3           | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              |  | Ar-Raqqa       | 394           | 2            | 3            | 15           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                         | Rural Damascus | 575           | -8           | -19          | -60          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Rural Damascus | 404           | 3            | -17          | -15          | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              |
|                         | As-Sweida      | 458           | -17          | -15          | -29          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              |  | As-Sweida      | 400           | -1           | -1           | -6           | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              |
|                         | Tartous        | 450           | -            | -36          | -28          | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |  | Tartous        | 500           | -            | 25           | 43           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              |

Key: ↑ Prices increase above normal price fluctuation  
↔ Normal price fluctuation  
↓ Price decrease below normal price fluctuation

| Commodity         | Governorate    | Current Price | Price change | Price change | Price change | Average Change | Average Change | Average Change | Commodity         | Governorate | Current Price | Price change | Price change | Price change | Average Change | Average Change | Average Change |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                   |                |               | 1M (%)       | 6 M (%)      | 12 M (%)     | 1M             | 6 M            | 12 M           |                   |             |               | 1M (%)       | 6 M (%)      | 12 M (%)     | 1M             | 6 M            | 12 M           |
|                   |                |               |              |              |              |                |                |                |                   |             |               |              |              |              |                |                |                |
| Iodized salt (kg) | Aleppo         | 131           | 2            | -18          | -22          | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              | Sheep 2r old Nole | Aleppo      | 122,328       | 11           | 31           | 34           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Damascus       | 146           | 0            | 30           | 28           | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |                   | Damascus    | 115,500       | 13           | 26           | 28           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Dar'a          | 150           | -            | 0            | -            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |                   | Dar'a       | 146,333       | 3            | 13           | 84           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Deir ez Zor    | 100           | -            | -            | 0            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |                   | Deir ez Zor | 77,500        | 16           | 48           | 55           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Hama           | 150           | 0            | -            | 0            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |                   | Hama        | 120,000       | 4            | 7            | 13           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Al Hasakeh     | 100           | -            | 0            | 0            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              |                   | Al Hasakeh  | 64,583        | 3            | 15           | 17           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Homs           | 150           | -            | 0            | -2           | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              |                   | Homs        | 120,000       | 4            | 7            | 13           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Idlib          | 80            | 0            | -4           | -9           | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |                   | Idlib       | 90,333        | 2            | 8            | 8            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              |
|                   | Latakia        | 100           | -            | -13          | -2           | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              |                   | Latakia     | 120,000       | 0            | -1           | 62           | ↔              | ↓              | ↑              |
|                   | Quneitra       | 102           | 0            | -5           | 2            | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              |                   | Quneitra    | 117,500       | 0            | 0            | 14           | ↔              | ↔              | ↑              |
| Lentils (kg)      | Ar Raqqa       | 100           | -            | 0            | 0            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              | Ar Raqqa          | 70,000      | 5             | 12           | 15           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Rural Damascus | 119           | -            | 6            | 14           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Rural Damascus    | 112,167     | 0             | 19           | 23           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | As Sweida      | 138           | -8           | -8           | -8           | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | As Sweida         | 79,500      | -7            | -14          | -2           | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Tartous        | 75            | 0            | 0            | -17          | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              | Tartous           | 117,500     | 2             | -2           | 68           | ↑            | ↓              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Aleppo         | 347           | 12           | 2            | -15          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Aleppo            | 253         | 2             | 4            | -13          | ↑            | ↑              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Damascus       | 367           | 0            | -4           | -19          | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              | Damascus          | 255         | 3             | 15           | 1            | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Dar'a          | 389           | 0            | 9            | 19           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Dar'a             | 286         | 8             | 19           | 7            | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Deir ez Zor    | 450           | 17           | 15           | -5           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Deir ez Zor       | 283         | -13           | -17          | -14          | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Hama           | 400           | -26          | 5            | -9           | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              | Hama              | 275         | 10            | 21           | 13           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Al Hasakeh     | 302           | 1            | 1            | -20          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Al Hasakeh        | 346         | 1             | 16           | 14           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
| Meat (beef) (kg)  | Homs           | 400           | -14          | -11          | -6           | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | Homs              | 275         | 10            | 20           | 9            | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Idlib          | 333           | 0            | 5            | 7            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Idlib             | 242         | -4            | -19          | -17          | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Latakia        | 425           | -3           | -17          | 15           | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              | Latakia           | 300         | -2            | 33           | 20           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Quneitra       | 369           | 0            | 37           | 22           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Quneitra          | 256         | 9             | 9            | -3           | ↑            | ↑              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Ar Raqqa       | 377           | 1            | 1            | -10          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Ar Raqqa          | 358         | 1             | 18           | 18           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Rural Damascus | 382           | -5           | -5           | -64          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | Rural Damascus    | 256         | 0             | 19           | -79          | ↑            | ↑              | ↓              |                |
|                   | As Sweida      | 369           | -12          | -31          | -33          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | As Sweida         | 250         | -9            | 7            | -6           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Tartous        | 400           | 3            | -11          | 3            | ↑              | ↓              | ↑              | Tartous           | 285         | 6             | 20           | 14           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Aleppo         | 4100          | 0            | 0            | 28           | ↔              | ↔              | ↑              | Aleppo            | 423         | 29            | 105          | 72           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Damascus       | 4333          | 6            | 6            | 8            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Damascus          | 417         | 37            | 122          | 84           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
| Milk (L)          | Dar'a          | 4250          | 7            | 11           | 15           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Dar'a             | 305         | 2             | 157          | 6            | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Deir ez Zor    | 3367          | 0            | 1            | 12           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Deir ez Zor       | 354         | 12            | 48           | 33           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Hama           | 4500          | 15           | 29           | 16           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Hama              | 350         | -15           | 75           | 45           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Al Hasakeh     | 3500          | 0            | 14           | 17           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Al Hasakeh        | 419         | 18            | 88           | 65           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Homs           | 4500          | 15           | 22           | 18           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Homs              | 350         | -13           | 56           | 52           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Idlib          | 2983          | 9            | 28           | 12           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Idlib             | 500         | 0             | 23           | 22           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Latakia        | 5000          | 5            | 14           | 25           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Latakia           | 250         | -3            | 0            | 0            | ↓            | ↔              | ↔              |                |
|                   | Quneitra       | 3617          | 0            | 1            | 0            | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Quneitra          | 341         | 5             | 150          | 40           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Ar Raqqa       | 2750          | 4            | 10           | 10           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Ar Raqqa          | 373         | 11            | 65           | 24           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Rural Damascus | 3925          | 2            | 0            | 3            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Rural Damascus    | 349         | 4             | 100          | 58           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
| Oil (L)           | As Sweida      | 4038          | 4            | 1            | 1            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | As Sweida         | 388         | 4             | 155          | 41           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Tartous        | 4750          | 0            | 11           | 27           | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              | Tartous           | 350         | 33            | 33           | 33           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Aleppo         | 224           | -6           | -4           | -13          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | Aleppo            | 2,750       | 3             | 10           | 18           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Damascus       | 258           | 0            | 3            | -5           | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              | Damascus          | 2,000       | 0             | 0            | 0            | ↔            | ↔              | ↔              |                |
|                   | Dar'a          | 225           | 4            | 9            | 12           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Dar'a             | 1,371       | -4            | 5            | -5           | ↓            | ↑              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Deir ez Zor    | 221           | -9           | -14          | -26          | ↓              | ↓              | ↓              | Deir ez Zor       | 2,417       | 7             | 34           | 34           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Hama           | 225           | 0            | -10          | 8            | ↔              | ↓              | ↑              | Hama              | 2,000       | 0             | 20           | 0            | ↔            | ↑              | ↔              |                |
|                   | Al Hasakeh     | 275           | 0            | 3            | -3           | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              | Al Hasakeh        | 1,142       | 0             | -3           | 44           | ↔            | ↓              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Homs           | 225           | 0            | -10          | 11           | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              | Homs              | 2,000       | 0             | 0            | 0            | ↔            | ↔              | ↔              |                |
|                   | Idlib          | 192           | 11           | 15           | 15           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Idlib             | 2,000       | 0             | 25           | 26           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
| Parsley (pouch)   | Latakia        | 300           | 9            | 20           | 20           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Latakia           | 3,750       | 3             | 25           | 43           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Quneitra       | 168           | -2           | -2           | 5            | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              | Quneitra          | 1,833       | 0             | 0            | 19           | ↔            | ↔              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Ar Raqqa       | 227           | -1           | 7            | -9           | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              | Ar Raqqa          | 2,267       | 1             | -6           | 4            | ↑            | ↓              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Rural Damascus | 258           | 2            | 2            | -6           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Rural Damascus    | 2,183       | -13           | -3           | 26           | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | As Sweida      | 233           | 4            | 4            | -7           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | As Sweida         | 1,492       | -15           | -15          | -25          | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Tartous        | 250           | 0            | 5            | 0            | ↔              | ↑              | ↔              | Tartous           | 3,500       | 0             | 8            | 40           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Aleppo         | 581           | 4            | 4            | -11          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Aleppo            | 266         | 0             | 17           | 12           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Damascus       | 642           | 6            | 3            | -1           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Damascus          | 296         | 7             | 42           | 41           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Dar'a          | 625           | 0            | 6            | -4           | ↔              | ↑              | ↓              | Dar'a             | 298         | 0             | 70           | 44           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Deir ez Zor    | 654           | 1            | 14           | 9            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Deir ez Zor       | 358         | 13            | 39           | 43           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
| Rice (kg)         | Hama           | 657           | 0            | 0            | 2            | ↔              | ↔              | ↑              | Hama              | 260         | 0             | 30           | 32           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Al Hasakeh     | 496           | 4            | 6            | 3            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Al Hasakeh        | 221         | 0             | 3            | 4            | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Homs           | 657           | 2            | 5            | 5            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Homs              | 257         | -1            | 28           | 35           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Idlib          | 450           | 0            | 0            | -4           | ↔              | ↔              | ↓              | Idlib             | 183         | 0             | 10           | 10           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Latakia        | 650           | 0            | 8            | 5            | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Latakia           | 338         | 3             | 35           | 41           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Quneitra       | 556           | 0            | -4           | -11          | ↔              | ↓              | ↓              | Quneitra          | 202         | 7             | -12          | 6            | ↑            | ↓              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Ar Raqqa       | 523           | 3            | 6            | 0            | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Ar Raqqa          | 248         | -1            | 3            | -6           | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Rural Damascus | 603           | 10           | -2           | -57          | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              | Rural Damascus    | 270         | 6             | 32           | -65          | ↑            | ↑              | ↓              |                |
|                   | As Sweida      | 704           | 1            | 17           | 13           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | As Sweida         | 238         | -19           | 1            | 6            | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Tartous        | 650           | 0            | 8            | 4            | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Tartous           | 326         | 4             | 31           | 63           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
| Sheep 2r old Nole | Aleppo         | 66            | -28          | 34           | 66           | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              | Aleppo            | 669         | 5             | 47           | 18           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Damascus       | 32            | 1            | -10          | -21          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Damascus          | 883         | 4             | 53           | 60           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Dar'a          | 100           | 7            | 14           | -13          | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Dar'a             | 467         | 0             | 33           | 32           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Deir ez Zor    | 67            | -22          | -20          | 0            | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              | Deir ez Zor       | 658         | 2             | -2           | -13          | ↑            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Hama           | 50            | 0            | 9            | 0            | ↔              | ↑              | ↔              | Hama              | 750         | -6            | 25           | 42           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Al Hasakeh     | 77            | 0            | -12          | 31           | ↔              | ↓              | ↑              | Al Hasakeh        | 569         | 3             | 8            | 6            | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Homs           | 50            | 0            | 0            | 0            | ↔              | ↔              | ↔              | Homs              | 750         | -6            | 20           | 42           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Idlib          | 83            | 54           | 198          | 187          | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Idlib             | 233         | 0             | 10           | 13           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Latakia        | 100           | 6            | 100          | 135          | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Latakia           | 675         | -2            | 15           | 19           | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Quneitra       | 32            | 0            | 0            | -13          | ↓              | ↓              | ↑              | Quneitra          | 828         | 10            | 128          | 142          | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
| Wheat flour (kg)  | Ar Raqqa       | 104           | -2           | 22           | 78           | ↓              | ↑              | ↓              | Ar Raqqa          | 588         | 3             | 8            | 11           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Rural Damascus | 28            | 20           | -13          | -19          | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              | Rural Damascus    | 863         | 9             | 56           | 49           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | As Sweida      | 50            | -32          | 0            | 100          | ↓              | ↔              | ↑              | As Sweida         | 808         | 0             | 54           | 47           | ↔            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Tartous        | 88            | -13          | 40           | 192          | ↓              | ↑              | ↑              | Tartous           | 675         | 4             | 15           | 23           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Aleppo         | 428           | 2            | 2            | -8           | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Aleppo            | 324         | -3            | 12           | 5            | ↓            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Damascus       | 425           | 3            | -7           | -5           | ↑              | ↓              | ↓              | Damascus          | 321         | 3             | 6            | 0            | ↑            | ↑              | ↔              |                |
|                   | Dar'a          | 525           | 0            | 2            | 4            | ↔              | ↓              | ↑              | Dar'a             | 275         | 2             | 6            | 24           | ↑            | ↑              | ↑              |                |
|                   | Deir ez Zor    | 558           | 0            | 4            | 0            | ↑              | ↑              | ↓              | Deir ez Zor       | 288         | -22           | -29          | -32          | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Hama           | 500           | 0            | 11           | 36           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Hama              | 280         | 0             | -16          | -7           | ↔            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
|                   | Al Hasakeh     | 517           | 4            | 20           | 53           | ↑              | ↑              | ↑              | Al Hasakeh        | 317         | -7            | -1           | 1            | ↓            | ↓              | ↓              |                |
| White beans (kg)  | Homs           | 500           | 0            | 19           | 21           | ↔              | ↑              | ↑              | Homs</            |             |               |              |              |              |                |                |                |