



## KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- In April, the Yemeni Riyal (YER) appreciated significantly by 13 percent against the US dollar (USD) compared to the previous month. This trend had already started in March 2019 and is due to actions by the Central Bank of Yemen. However, at the end of April, the YER had still lost 58 percent when compared to pre-crisis levels in March 2015.
- A fuel and diesel crisis in the northern governorates because of new import requirements, blockages at checkpoints and prevented berthing of fuel vessels more than doubled respective prices during the second and third week of April. After normalizing towards the end of the month, petrol prices were on national average up by 33 percent compared to March, while diesel prices increased by 20 percent.
- The cost of the minimum food basket decreased by 1 percent when compared to March 2019; its national average cost was YER 4,747. This is 101 percent higher than pre-crisis prices.
- The Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS) indicator remains at *crisis* levels in April 2019 for the national average cost of the minimum food basket .

### Wheat Flour



Mar: YER 281  
Apr: YER 277

-1.0%



### Red Beans



Mar: YER 813  
Apr: YER 811

-0.2%



### Vegetable Oil



Mar: YER 465  
Apr: YER 463

-0.4%



### Cooking Gas



Mar: YER 3,585  
Apr: YER 4,065

+13.4%



### Petrol



Mar: YER 317  
Apr: YER 421

+33.1%



### Diesel



Mar: YER 361  
Apr: YER 434

+20.1%



## Contacts

### Stephen Anderson

Representative and Country Director WFP  
[stephen.anderson@wfp.org](mailto:stephen.anderson@wfp.org)

### Tobias Flämig

Head of VAM, Country Office WFP  
[tobias.flaemig@wfp.org](mailto:tobias.flaemig@wfp.org)  
<http://dataviz.vam.wfp.org/>

## MACROECONOMIC HIGHLIGHTS

Economic prospects in 2019 and beyond depend critically on the political and security situation. If the situation were to improve as per conditions of the ceasefire by mid-2019, the GDP in the second half of 2019 would be expected to recover at double-digit growth.<sup>1</sup>

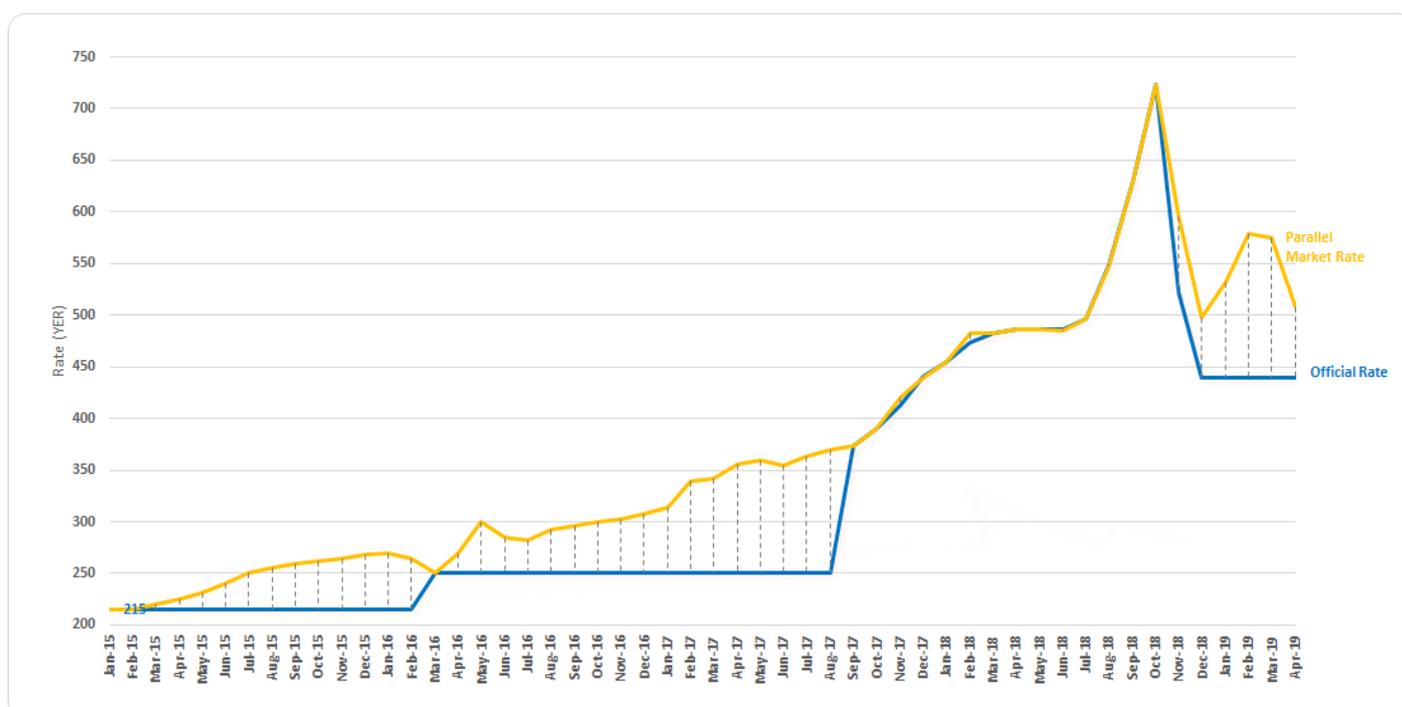
On April 3, the Central Bank of Yemen (CBY) introduced a new requirement which enforces importers and distributors of oil derivatives to deposit the full value of shipments into the Central Bank before receiving Letters of Credit.

Reportedly, the CBY continued with the salary payment of civil servants reaching approximately 63 percent coverage. Newspapers also reported that the CBY in Aden suspended the SWIFT code for domestic and foreign remittance networks such as Western

Union and MoneyGram in areas under the control of the de-facto authorities. It transferred the Swift of the foreign bank remittance system of the Agricultural Cooperative Credit Bank (CAC bank) in Sana'a to the bank's headquarters in Aden.

The exchange rate for credit documents remains fixed at the official rate of YER 440 for USD 1. Meanwhile, the parallel market rate of the Yemeni riyal continued to appreciate against the US dollar and other foreign currencies in April 2019. Weekly national averages ranged between YER 502 and YER 516 per one USD. The monthly average exchange rate stood at YER 508 per USD, equal to an almost 13 percent appreciation of the YER compared to March 2019.

Figure 1: Official and market rate of the Yemeni Rial (YER) from pre-crisis period to April 2019



-4% ▲

Y/Y change of YER relative to USD

+13% ▲

M/M change of YER relative to USD

<sup>1</sup>World Bank: Yemen's economic update, April 2019. <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/yemen/publication/economic-update-april-2019>

# SUPPLY AND AVAILABILITY

According to enumerators based in all governorates, the availability of staple foods sold at the markets in cities has remained largely consistent with levels for March 2019 (Table 1).

However, the Aden-Sana'a pipeline was significantly constrained by two issues. Firstly, humanitarian cargo in Ibb and Al Baidha governorates were held at checkpoints by authorities. Secondly, heavy fighting in Addaleh governorate and a collapsed bridge between Addaleh and Ibb governorate require longer and more costly alternate routes.

WFP food stocks at the end of April amounted to 741,000 MT. These include 540,000 MT of wheat flour, expected to last for slightly over four and a half months based on WFP operational requirements.

More than 51,000 MT of wheat remain inaccessible in the silos of Red Sea Mills in Al Hodieda in April 2019.

The fuel/diesel crisis is described in more detail in the Prices of Fuel section further in the report.

Figure 2: WFP stock data at the end of April 2019



Table 1: Availability of basic commodities during current month (April 2019) and previous months

Commodity / Governorate	Current Month							Previous Month							3 Months Ago									
	Wheat Flour	Oil (Vegetable)	Onion	Red Beans	Sugar	Cooking Gas	Diesel	Petrol	Wheat Flour	Oil (Vegetable)	Onion	Red Beans	Sugar	Cooking Gas	Diesel	Petrol	Wheat Flour	Oil (Vegetable)	Onion	Red Beans	Sugar	Cooking Gas	Diesel	Petrol
Abyan	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD
Addaleh	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD
Aden	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	
Al Baidha	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Al Hodieda	AV	AV	AV	SAV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	WAD	AV	SAV	WAD	SAV	SAV	SAV
Al Jawf	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD
Al Mahra	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV
Al Mahweet	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Amran	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Dhamar	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Hadramout	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	WAD
Hajja	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Ibb	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Laheg	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	WAD
Mareb	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	WAD
Rayma	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Sa'ada	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Sana'a	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Sana'a city	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Shabwa	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	WAD	WAD	WAD
Soqatra	AV	AV	AV	SAV	AV	SAV	SAV	WAD	WAD	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV
Taiz	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV	AV	AV	AV	AV	SAV	SAV	SAV	SAV

# RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD COMMODITIES AND THE MINIMUM FOOD BASKET

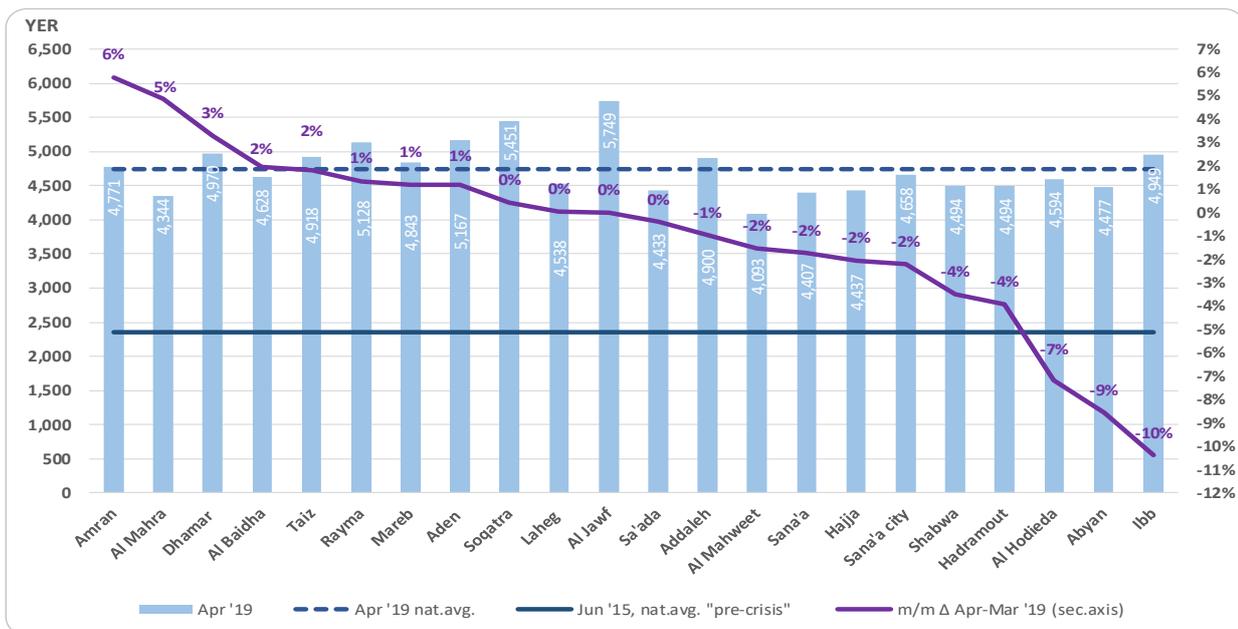
In April, the national average cost of the minimum food basket which is composed of wheat flour, oil vegetable, red beans, sugar and salt cost YER 4,747. This is double compared to pre-crisis levels and one percent down from March 2019 (YER 4,797).

The cost of the baskets in Al Jawf (YER 5,749), Soqatra (YER 5,451), Aden (YER 5,167) and Rayma

(YER 5,128) were significantly above the average.

Some governorates showed significant price decreases of the food basket. This includes Ibb (-10%), Abyan (-9%), and Al Hodieda (-7%). In contrast, the food basket costs rose considerably in Amran (+6%) and Al Mahra (+5%) compared to March.

Figure 3: Cost of minimum food basket and monthly change in April 2019, by governorate (WFP data)

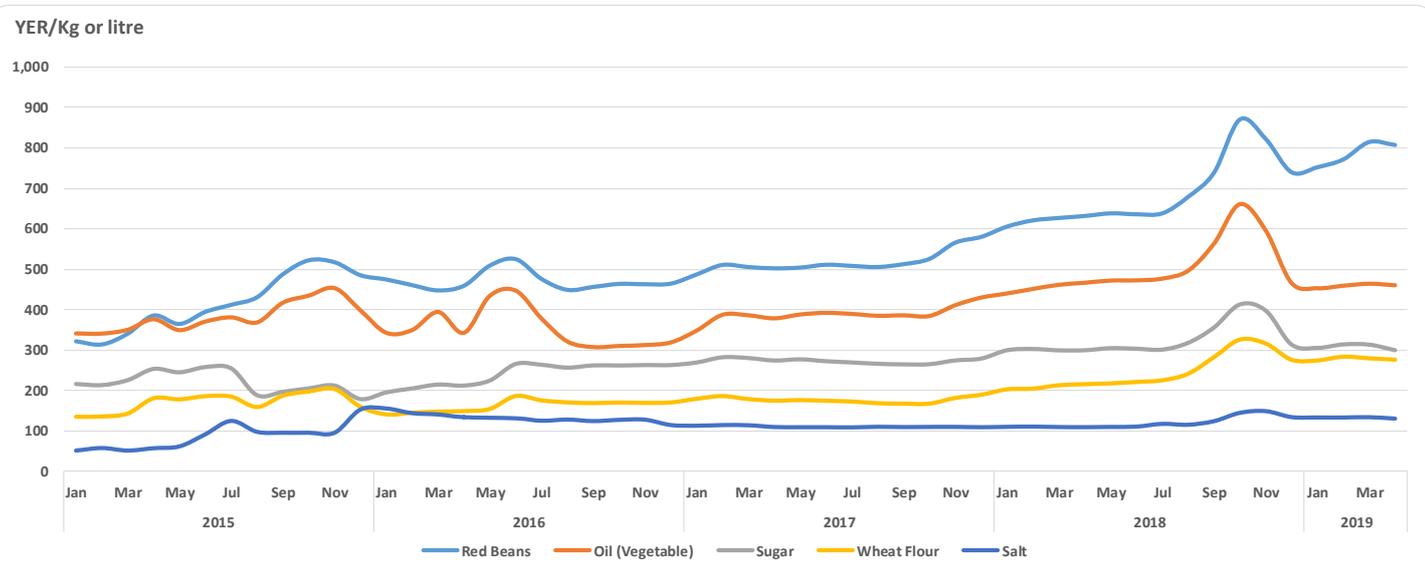


Breaking the above costs down into the commodities wheat flour, red beans, vegetable oil, sugar and salt, the national monthly average retail prices were rather stable. Monthly price changes ranged from -1 to +1 percent, except for sugar, the price of which decreased by 4 percent in April and cost YER

301 per kg on average.

Compared to pre-crisis levels, price of these basic food items increased between 36 to 161 percent until the last week of April, i.e. red beans (161 percent), wheat flour (101 percent), sugar (43 percent), and vegetable oil (36 percent).

Figure 4: Price trend analysis of key food commodities from January 2015 to April (YER) – WFP data



## PRICES OF FUEL

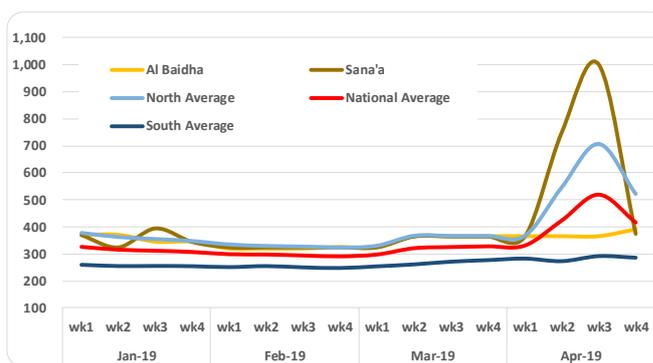
In April, northern Yemen experienced a fuel and diesel crisis around the second and third week of the month. The reason included that on April 3, the Central Bank of Yemen introduced a new requirement which obliges importers and distributors of oil derivatives to deposit the full value of shipments into the Central Bank before receiving Letters of Credit.

While the impact of the resulting fuel crisis was short-lived, it caused prices to more than double; it triggered long queues at filling stations in major cities; and it affected different sectors including health, agriculture, transport, and water.

The monthly average price of **diesel** in the north was YER 519/L while it was YER 331 in the south. Many governorates saw significant price increases, yet at different levels and partly with time lags following Sana'a city; for example, in Sana'a city, the diesel price went up by 127 percent in week two. It also increased to a similar level in Dhamar and Rayma in week three. However, the average increase in the north was only 55 percent in the third week compared to the week one and thus considerably lower, indicating that not only regular supply and demand forces were at play but likely speculation, too. Prices peaked around YER 1,100/liter in Rayma in week 3 before receding to more normal levels at the end of the month as in

other areas as well.

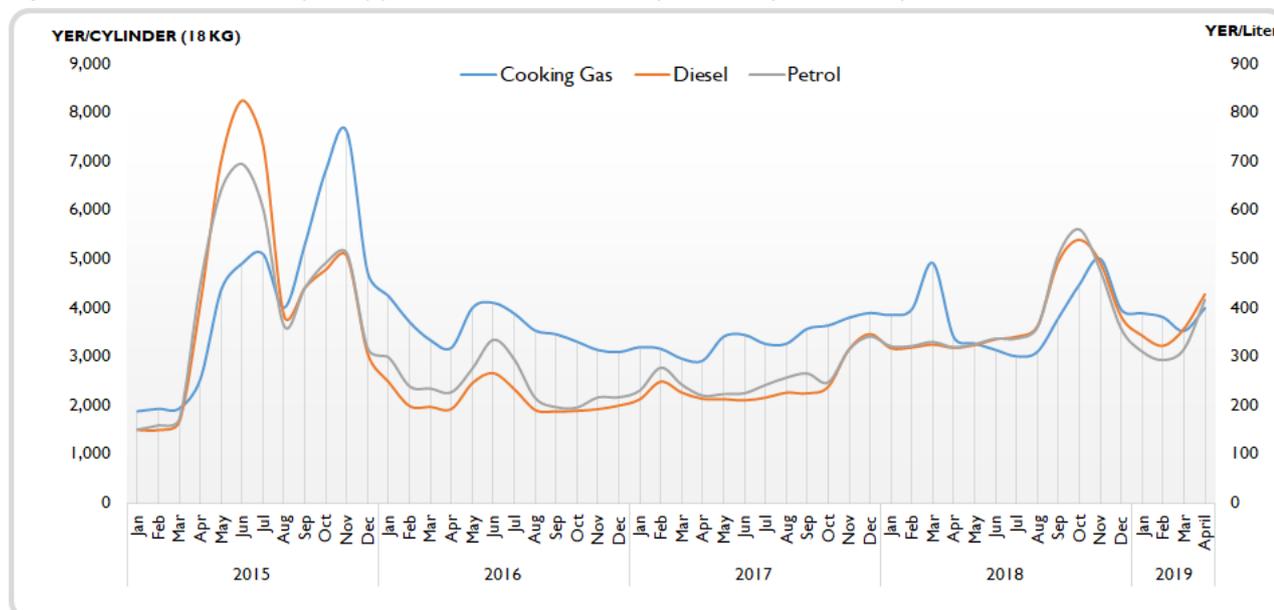
Figure 5: Selected petrol prices (YER/litre)



**Petrol** prices (Fig.5) showed similar patterns with price eruptions around mid April in some governorates of the North (e.g. Sana'a, Rayma), while prices increased only moderately in others, e.g. Al Baidha. On average, petrol cost YER 535/litre and thus 88 percent more than in the South, where the price was YER 285/litre.

**Cooking gas** prices demonstrated again high volatility in selected governorates (e.g. Dhamar 129% increase in week 3; 88% up in Sana'a in week 2) and significant differences between the North and the South. On average, it was 44 percent more expensive in the North compared to the South. The national average increased 13 percent month-on-month compared to March and stood at YER 4,065/18kg).

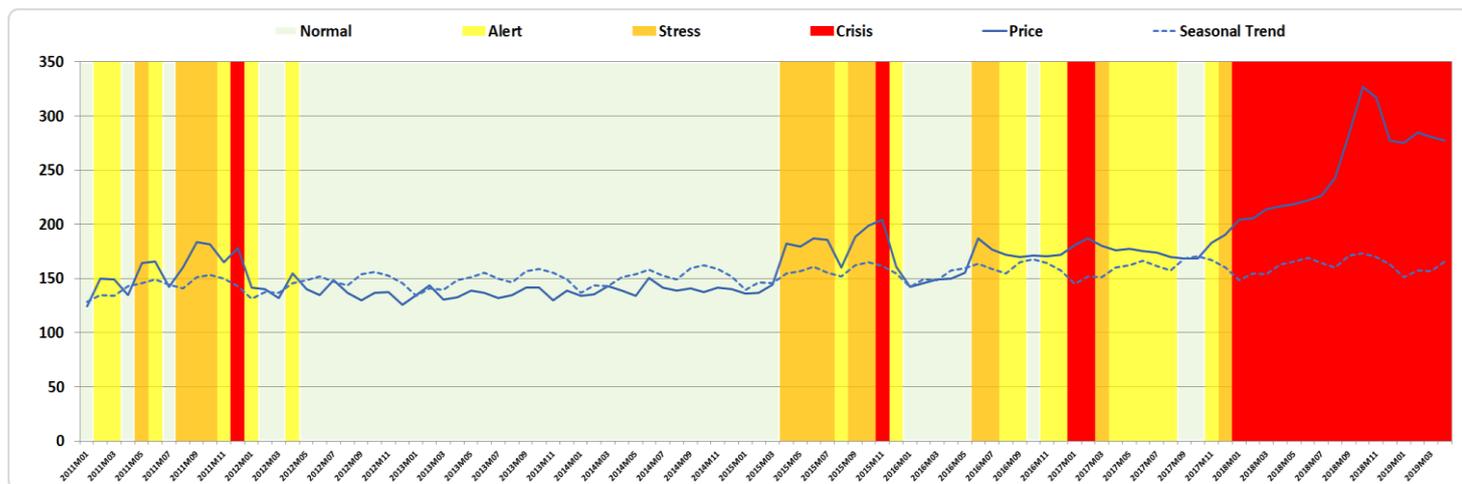
Figure 6: Price trend analysis of fuel commodities since pre-crisis period to April 2019.



## ALERT FOR PRICE SPIKES (ALPS)

The Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS) indicator was developed for each of the basic food commodities in Yemen and compares historical market data with the monthly national averages from January 2011 to April. The results of the ALPS analysis reflect the changes in the price and availability of essential food commodities as well as the cost of the minimum food basket. The analysis for the month of April 2019 shows that the ALPS indicators for all the basic food commodities (wheat flour, vegetable oil, red beans, salt and sugar) continued to be in crisis levels since the beginning of the year. Due to months of cumulative impact of the worsening market situation, the ALPS indicator for the monthly cost of minimum food basket has remained at *crisis* levels for 16 months since January 2018 (Figure 7). More commodity-specific ALPS for Yemen markets are available on [VAM's Economic Explorer](#).

Figure 7: ALPS for the cost of minimum basic food basket – April 2019 and monthly trends since 2011



## MARKET DATA COLLECTION METHODOLOGY

WFP collects market information remotely on a weekly basis from all 22 governorates of Yemen through key informants located at capitals of all governorates as well as from partners operating throughout Yemen. Map 1 shows the locations of markets where we collect information from. Data are cleaned and consolidated mostly into monthly averages for the Yemen Monthly Watch Report. Food and fuel prices are analysed against previous periods, including key baselines, such as the pre-crisis values of February 2015.

Field monitors and key informants collect also information about the availability. The classification of availability is based on monthly averages. A commodity is classified as Available when it is found available at every visit in all markets of a specific governorate; Widely Available when for only one visit the availability is not full; Sparsely Available when in at least half of the visits, the commodity is recorded as rare in the market; a commodity is Mostly Not Available when it was found only in rare cases in a governorate during the reporting month; finally a commodity is classified as Not Available when it is not found in any market of a governorate at any time.

The minimum food basket monitored by WFP contains five main food commodities: wheat flour, sugar, red beans, vegetable oil and salt. The quantities are adjusted against the survival caloric intake needs.

The Alert for Price Spikes (ALPS) is a WFP- Developed indicator calculated as follows:

$ALPS = (Price_{it} - Season_{it}) / \sigma_{\epsilon}$ . It is computed for each month (t) by dividing the difference between the observed and estimated seasonal price (automatically derived from historical data and constantly updated) of a specific commodity (i) by the standard deviation of the error term ( $\sigma_{\epsilon}$ ). The results of the analysis are presented in the form of charts using four categories based on the ALPS thresholds describing the market situation either as normal, alert, stress, or crisis.

Situation on a given market	ALPS thresholds
Normal	ALPS < 0.25
Alert	0.25 ≤ ALPS < 1
Stress	1 ≤ ALPS < 2
Crisis	ALPS ≥ 2



Map 1: Locations of markets monitored by WFP

### Annex 1: Average retail prices of basic commodities by governorate – April 2019 and previous months

Governorate	Commodity	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
Hajja	Cooking Gas	5000	3250	7000	8750	1925	↑	↓	↓	↑
	Diesel	426	405	410	575	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	465	488	460	719	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	225	200	200	300	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Petrol	654	355	366	744	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	688	700	675	700	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	300	300	300	390	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	265	270	270	300	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	4452	4544	4479	5156	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Ibb	Cooking Gas	4000	3000	3250	4750	1925	↑	↑	↓
Diesel		430	375	404	578	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		445	468	448	675	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		150	200	188	325	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
Petrol		366	325	364	578	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
Red Beans		800	900	775	788	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		300	313	325	400	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
Wheat Flour		300	338	295	328	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
Food Basket		4956	5536	4884	5537	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
Laheg		Cooking Gas	3500	3500	3500	3500	1925	↓	↓	↓
	Diesel	375	363	303	550	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	425	423	389	608	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	225	275	313	350	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Petrol	290	301	275	554	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	900	900	875	975	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	300	300	300	400	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	250	250	263	300	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	4553	4557	4625	5442	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Mareb	Cooking Gas	1750	1750	1750	3000	1925	↓	↓	↓
Diesel		219	181	281	438	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		450	464	406	663	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		375	375	300	475	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
Petrol		175	175	175	400	158	↓	↓	↓	↑
Red Beans		700	650	600	800	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		380	380	380	365	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
Wheat Flour		300	300	300	325	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
Food Basket		4879	4822	4679	5524	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
Rayna		Cooking Gas	5000	6250	4550	5750	1925	↓	↓	↓
	Diesel	650	448	449	663	150	↑	↑	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	540	543	538	788	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	375	313	363	425	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Petrol	735	415	393	831	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	1000	950	750	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	300	300	300	448	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	280	280	273	315	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	5160	5082	4718	5857	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sa'ada	Cooking Gas	7550	5850	7000	6000	1925	↑	↑	↓
Diesel		430	408	434	580	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		425	425	538	550	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		400	425	300	350	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
Petrol		365	355	351	675	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
Red Beans		550	550	550	988	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		300	350	363	448	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
Wheat Flour		288	288	300	343	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
Food Basket		4480	4501	4741	5872	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sana'a		Cooking Gas	4550	3200	6250	3000	1925	↑	↓	↓
	Diesel	678	413	398	700	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	473	479	473	711	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	250	263	288	300	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Petrol	623	355	359	575	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	775	825	763	850	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	300	300	300	460	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	250	250	300	300	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	4428	4508	4951	5388	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sana'a city	Cooking Gas	3200	3200	3100	6000	1925	↓	↓	↓
Diesel		639	394	350	595	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		445	471	463	775	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		250	325	300	375	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
Petrol		595	355	351	606	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
Red Beans		750	800	700	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		285	300	280	448	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
Wheat Flour		280	280	258	400	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
Food Basket		4679	4795	4391	6747	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
Shabwa		Cooking Gas	2500	2375	2250	2313	1925	↓	↓	↓
	Diesel	395	345	303	506	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	440	434	450	588	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	300	275	400	300	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Petrol	340	308	323	588	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	850	775	700	750	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	300	325	350	363	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	250	275	300	313	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	4508	4667	4872	5213	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Soqatra	Cooking Gas	8375	7750	7000	7000	1925	↓	↓	↓
Diesel		343	314	310	280	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		600	600	500	650	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		500	500	550	700	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
Petrol		200	200	225	248	158	↓	↓	↓	↑
Red Beans		1000	1000	1000	750	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		363	370	370	420	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
Wheat Flour		298	295	300	270	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
Food Basket		5451	5427	5382	4901	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
Taiz		Cooking Gas	5625	4950	4375	3675	1925	↑	↑	↓
	Diesel	409	404	340	639	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	476	440	450	738	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	338	263	300	400	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Petrol	410	358	328	613	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	900	863	750	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	300	313	305	420	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	280	280	260	340	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	4945	4846	4485	6058	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑

Governorate	Commodity	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
Abyan	Cooking Gas	2500	2500	2500	2750	1925	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Diesel	361	308	293	569	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	416	425	393	641	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	300	313	400	400	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Petrol	329	308	280	588	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	875	950	813	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	263	285	258	400	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	250	278	260	335	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	4505	4926	4510	5896	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Addaleh	Cooking Gas	2625	2500	2500	3000	1925	↓	↓	↓
Diesel		366	370	306	544	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		401	430	398	625	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		300	300	300	300	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
Petrol		348	300	278	543	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
Red Beans		800	800	800	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		300	350	338	475	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
Wheat Flour		300	300	270	300	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
Food Basket		4931	4980	4619	5516	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
Aden		Cooking Gas	4500	4000	2625	3000	1925	↑	↑	↓
	Diesel	373	375	325	546	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	425	419	400	650	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	238	263	300	375	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Petrol	304	283	281	411	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	1000	1000	950	1125	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	300	300	280	350	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	295	290	280	300	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	5180	5123	4923	5687	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Al Baidha	Cooking Gas	5775	5425	5500	5300	1925	↓	↓	↓
Diesel		428	413	410	554	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		468	458	456	688	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		275	325	388	350	217	↓	↓	↓	↑
Petrol		371	355	358	638	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
Red Beans		750	713	688	700	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		288	295	268	395	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
Wheat Flour		275	273	270	325	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
Food Basket		4654	4573	4508	5400	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
Al Hodieda		Cooking Gas	4150	3150	6000	7550	1925	↑	↓	↓
	Diesel	636	410	360	625	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Oil (Vegetable)	413	456	425	713	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Onion	300	275	263	400	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Petrol	516	355	385	688	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
	Red Beans	963	1100	800	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Sugar	253	265	278	405	214	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Wheat Flour	250	260	260	350	137	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Food Basket	4623	4973	4514	6134	2383	↓	↓	↓	↑
	Al Jawf	Cooking Gas	2000	2000	2000	2200	1925	↓	↓	↓
Diesel		230	180	188	220	150	↓	↓	↓	↑
Oil (Vegetable)		550	550	550	631	341	↓	↓	↓	↑
Onion		275	213	200	188	217	↑	↑	↓	↓
Petrol		213	180	188	214	158	↑	↑	↓	↓
Red Beans		500	500	500	800	313	↓	↓	↓	↑
Sugar		400	400	400	448					

## Annex 2: Average retail prices by commodity during current month (April 2019) and previous months

Commodity	Governorate	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
							1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis
Oil (Vegetable)	Abyan	416	425	393	641	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Addaleh	401	430	398	625	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Aden	425	419	400	650	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Baidha	468	458	456	688	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Hodieda	413	456	425	713	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Jawf	550	550	550	631	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahra	440	391	350	500	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahweet	550	450	481	675	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Amran	500	506	500	700	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Dhamar	455	474	455	700	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hadramout	393	440	448	594	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hajja	465	488	460	719	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Ibb	445	468	448	675	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Laheg	425	423	389	608	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Mareb	450	464	406	663	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Rayma	540	543	538	730	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sa'ada	425	425	538	550	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a	473	479	473	711	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a city	445	471	463	775	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Shabwa	440	434	450	588	341	↓	↓	↓	↓
Soqatra	600	600	500	650	341	↓	↓	↓	↓	
Taiz	476	440	450	738	341	↓	↓	↓	↓	

Commodity	Governorate	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
							1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis
Red Beans	Abyan	875	950	813	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Addaleh	800	800	800	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Aden	1000	1000	950	1125	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Baidha	750	713	688	700	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Hodieda	963	1100	800	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Jawf	300	300	300	800	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahra	1000	1000	1000	800	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahweet	500	600	600	563	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Amran	850	575	550	850	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Dhamar	1000	913	800	850	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hadramout	700	828	825	806	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hajja	688	700	675	700	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Ibb	800	900	775	788	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Laheg	900	900	875	975	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Mareb	700	650	600	800	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Rayma	1000	950	750	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sa'ada	550	550	550	988	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a	775	825	763	850	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a city	750	800	700	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Shabwa	850	775	700	750	313	↓	↓	↓	↓
Soqatra	1000	1000	1000	750	313	↓	↓	↓	↓	
Taiz	900	863	750	1000	313	↓	↓	↓	↓	

Commodity	Governorate	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
							1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis
Diesel	Abyan	361	308	293	569	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Addaleh	366	370	306	544	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Aden	373	375	325	546	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Baidha	428	413	410	554	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Hodieda	636	410	360	625	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Jawf	230	180	180	250	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahra	350	313	275	416	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahweet	428	418	428	725	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Amran	498	405	391	595	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Dhamar	579	426	425	576	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hadramout	303	280	260	470	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hajja	426	405	410	575	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Ibb	430	375	404	578	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Laheg	375	363	303	550	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Mareb	210	181	281	438	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Rayma	650	440	440	663	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sa'ada	430	408	434	580	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a	678	413	398	700	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a city	639	394	350	595	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Shabwa	395	345	303	506	150	↓	↓	↓	↓
Soqatra	343	314	310	280	150	↓	↓	↓	↓	
Taiz	409	404	340	639	150	↓	↓	↓	↓	

Commodity	Governorate	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
							1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis
Petrol	Abyan	329	308	280	588	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Addaleh	348	300	278	543	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Aden	304	283	281	411	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Baidha	371	355	358	638	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Hodieda	516	355	385	688	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Jawf	213	180	188	254	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahra	350	325	285	416	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahweet	716	355	364	700	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Amran	464	355	349	744	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Dhamar	610	363	358	576	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hadramout	300	285	250	491	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hajja	654	355	366	744	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Ibb	366	325	364	578	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Laheg	290	301	275	554	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Mareb	175	175	175	400	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Rayma	730	415	390	831	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sa'ada	365	355	351	675	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a	623	355	359	575	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a city	595	355	351	606	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Shabwa	340	308	323	588	158	↓	↓	↓	↓
Soqatra	200	200	225	248	158	↓	↓	↓	↓	
Taiz	410	358	328	613	158	↓	↓	↓	↓	

Commodity	Governorate	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
							1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis
Onion	Abyan	300	313	400	400	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Addaleh	300	300	300	300	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Aden	238	263	300	375	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Baidha	275	325	388	350	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Hodieda	300	275	263	400	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Jawf	275	213	200	350	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahra	300	313	350	400	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahweet	300	300	300	350	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Amran	325	338	288	463	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Dhamar	225	288	275	425	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hadramout	219	214	250	338	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hajja	225	200	200	300	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Ibb	150	200	150	325	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Laheg	225	275	313	350	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Mareb	375	375	300	475	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Rayma	375	313	363	425	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sa'ada	400	425	300	350	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a	250	263	288	300	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a city	250	325	300	375	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Shabwa	300	275	400	300	217	↓	↓	↓	↓
Soqatra	500	500	550	700	217	↓	↓	↓	↓	
Taiz	338	263	300	400	217	↓	↓	↓	↓	

Commodity	Governorate	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
							1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis
Cooking Gas	Abyan	2500	2500	2500	2750	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Addaleh	2625	2500	2500	3000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Aden	4500	4000	2625	3000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Baidha	5775	5425	5500	5300	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Hodieda	4150	3150	6000	7550	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Jawf	2000	2000	2000	2200	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahra	2500	2500	2500	2250	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Al Mahweet	3200	3200	3250	3500	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Amran	3000	3000	3500	6000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Dhamar	5700	3300	4925	3000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hadramout	2438	2213	2050	2313	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Hajja	5000	3250	7000	8750	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Ibb	4000	3000	3250	4750	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Laheg	3500	3500	3500	3500	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Mareb	1750	1750	1750	3000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Rayma	5000	6250	4550	5750	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sa'ada	7550	5850	7500	6000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a	4550	3200	6250	3000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Sana'a city	3200	3200	3100	6000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Shabwa	2500	2375	2250	2313	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓
Soqatra	8375	7750	7500	7000	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓	
Taiz	5625	4950	4375	3675	1925	↓	↓	↓	↓	

Commodity	Governorate	Current Month	Previous Period				Direction of Change			
			1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis	(+/- 5%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)	(+/-10%)
							1 M	3 M	6 M	Pre-Crisis
Wheat Flour	Abyan	250	278	260	335	137	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Addaleh	300	300	270	300	137	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Aden	295	290							