In Numbers

1.69 million internally displaced people (OCHA estimates)
727,607 South Sudanese refugees (UNHCR estimates)
160,822 people seeking shelter with the UN (UNMISS estimates)
4.8 million people in emergency or crisis level food insecurity (IPC, May - July 2016)

Highlights

- Heavy fighting broke out in Juba with the situation remaining tense
- Major transport routes closed due to rainy season, limiting food movements by road
- Common storage facilities and internet connectivity provided to humanitarian partners in Wau

On 8 July, heavy fighting broke out in the capital, Juba, between SPLA and SPLA-In Opposition forces. The situation remains volatile and movement restrictions have been put in place, halting all WFP staff movements.

WFP’s Activities

Food Assistance

- WFP has completed the first round of general food distributions (GFD) to more than 400,000 people in the areas with the highest food insecurity in Northern Bahr el Ghazal and Eastern Equatoria. A second round has now commenced.
- WFP has provided High Energy Biscuits (HEB) and 15 day rations to those displaced by fighting which broke out in Wau on 24 June. In addition, WFP is registering approximately 36,000 people who have fled to rural areas outside of Wau for distribution next week.
- Over the past week, WFP completed four Integrated Rapid Response Mechanism (IRRM) missions in Unity (Mankien) and Upper Nile (Maiwut, Pagak, Ulang), serving approximately 76,600 beneficiaries. There are presently eight ongoing missions in Unity (Ganyiel, Mayom, Pulmuk) and Jonglei (New Fangak, Nyanapol, Padiet, Ayeuldit, Pading) through which WFP plans to provide life-saving food assistance to over 234,000 people.
- Nutrition screening in Mayendit has indicated high Global Acute Malnutrition (GAM) levels. WFP is planning to provide emergency food rations to all households in Mayendit – approximately 21,500 people – along with fortified nutrition products for the treatment of moderate acute malnutrition in identified cases.

Logistics

- Transport routes in Jonglei, Warrap and Unity states have closed due to deterioration from the rainy season, affecting WFP’s ability to preposition and deliver food by road. Since March, WFP has prepositioned approximately 101,000mt of food, representing about 84 percent of planned prepositioning requirements.
- Air operations out of Ethiopia, which resumed on 29 June after three weeks, continue without any incidents.
- Two river barge sets ex-Bor carrying 1,394mt of food commodities and Logistics Cluster NFIs have begun offloading in Malakal.
Clusters and Special Operations

Logistics Cluster

- In the past week, the Logistics Cluster coordinated the delivery of 87mt of humanitarian relief items to Bauw, Ganyiel, Koch, Kodok, Lankien, Nhialdiu, Nyal, Paloich, Rumbek, Ulang and Wau on behalf of 11 organizations.

- One Mobile Storage Unit (MSU) has been erected at the WFP compound in Wau; the MSU will be used for Logistics Cluster common storage in support of the humanitarian community’s response to recent fighting in Wau. To date, the Logistics Cluster has coordinated the movement 44mt of WASH, Shelter and Nutrition cargo to Wau on behalf of UNICEF, Oxfam, IOM and WFP.

- One Logistics Officer remains in Wau managing the Logistics Cluster response, including facilitation of air cargo reception, storage and Logistics Cluster coordination meetings.

- Offloading of approximately 505mt of Logistics Cluster NFIs is ongoing from the barge which docked in Malakal.

- Physical access continues to deteriorate throughout the country as a result of the rainy season. The most recent Access Constraints map can be found at: http://www.logcluster.org/map/south-sudan-access-constraints-map-1-july-2016.

UN Humanitarian Air Service (UNHAS)

- UNHAS transported 1,473 passengers and 16.9mt of light humanitarian cargo during the week.

- An emergency flight was launched on 3 July for the medical evacuation of a staff member from Mingkaman. In addition, three medical evacuations were facilitated on UNHAS regular flights from Mayom, Wai and Wau for two INGOs and one UN agency.

- UNHAS continues to support UNICEF’s Child Reunification Programme. During the reporting period five children were reunited with their families in Juba, Leer and Mayom.

- Team deployments of WFP and cooperating partners’ IRRM teams were supported to Akobo, Ayueldit, Duk Padet, Kuernyang, Lankein and Pading.

- During the week, flights to 15 destinations were cancelled, affecting 368 passengers. Ten out of the cancelled flights were as a result of lack of Flight Safety Assurance (FSA) from the Joint Verification and Monitoring Mechanism (JVMM), while seasonal rains account for the rest. All outstanding FSAs have been received and operations returned to normal.

- UNHAS continues to take advantage of Saturday to recover backlog of flights not performed during the week and to facilitate cargo movement.

Emergency Telecommunications Cluster (ETC)

- The rapid satellite-based wireless telecommunication equipment was delivered along with technical engineers for installation to provide internet connectivity to the rapid response team in Wau county. Approximately 90 humanitarian workers from 13 organizations, including UN agencies, INGOs and National NGOs are being supported by ETC services in Wau.

- ETC is currently working with National Communications Authority to implement consistent policies to ensure that these facilitate access to telecommunication systems for the humanitarian community.

- Network performance monitoring of Humanitarian Internet Support Project (HISP) sites in Malakal and Bentiu has been completed by the service provider to ensure that network interference issues will not affect the internet access of HISP users.

Feeder Roads

- Heavy rains continue to impact road construction and rehabilitation works.

Food Security & Livelihoods Cluster (FSLC)

- Nothing significant to report.
WFP Operations in South Sudan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>2016 Requirements (in USD)</th>
<th>6 Months Net Funding Requirements (July-December) (in USD)</th>
<th>People Reached (May 2016)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EMOP 200859 (Oct 2015—Sept 2016)</td>
<td>424.4 million</td>
<td>66.7 million*</td>
<td>1,095,226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRRO 200572 (Jan 2014—Dec 2016)</td>
<td>277 million</td>
<td>39.4 million*</td>
<td>910,235</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO 200775 Food Security and Livelihoods Cluster (Jan 2015—Dec 2016)</td>
<td>585,000</td>
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<td>N/A</td>
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<td>SO 200778 Logistics Cluster (Jan 2015—Dec 2016)</td>
<td>36.2 million</td>
<td>12 million</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO 200931 ETC (Jan-Dec 2016)</td>
<td>663,000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO 200786 UNHAS (Jan 2015—Dec 2016)</td>
<td>58.6 million</td>
<td>8.3 million</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Feeder Roads Special Operation has a total budget of US$167.3 million, with a shortfall of US$70.4 million.

*as of 1 June 2016

2015/2016 WFP South Sudan donors (listed alphabetically)*:

![Flags](flags.png)

*Since 01 January 2015
Not included: UN CHF, World Bank and Private Donors

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